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ABSTRACT

In fiscal year 2001, the Appalachian Regional Commission invested $63.6 million in 469 economic and human development (nonhighway) projects and $389.6 million in highway projects in Appalachia. The Commission launched a new initiative to promote the development of telecommunications infrastructure, especially in distressed counties. The Commission has continued to push its 5-year entrepreneurship initiative, which addresses entrepreneurial education and training activities, technical and managerial assistance, access to capital and financial assistance for growing companies, the formation of entrepreneurial networks, and technology transfer activities. The Commission funded 58 education projects and continued its work on the Appalachian Higher Education Network, which aims to help participating high schools boost their college-going rates to the national average or higher. Seventeen computer learning labs were established in the region. Efforts to bolster the region's civic capacity continued with the provision of leadership training programs and technical assistance for communities. Efforts to strengthen infrastructure included the completion of 72 more miles of the Appalachian Development Highway System and the provision of water or sewer service to over 24,000 households. During 2001, 68 doctors were placed in the region. Studies were launched on disparities in health status and in health care accessibility, and on health care institutions that are at risk of closure. Tables present funding statistics for the 13 Appalachian states, highway obligations, and population data. Contact information is given for all local development districts in the Appalachian region. (TD)

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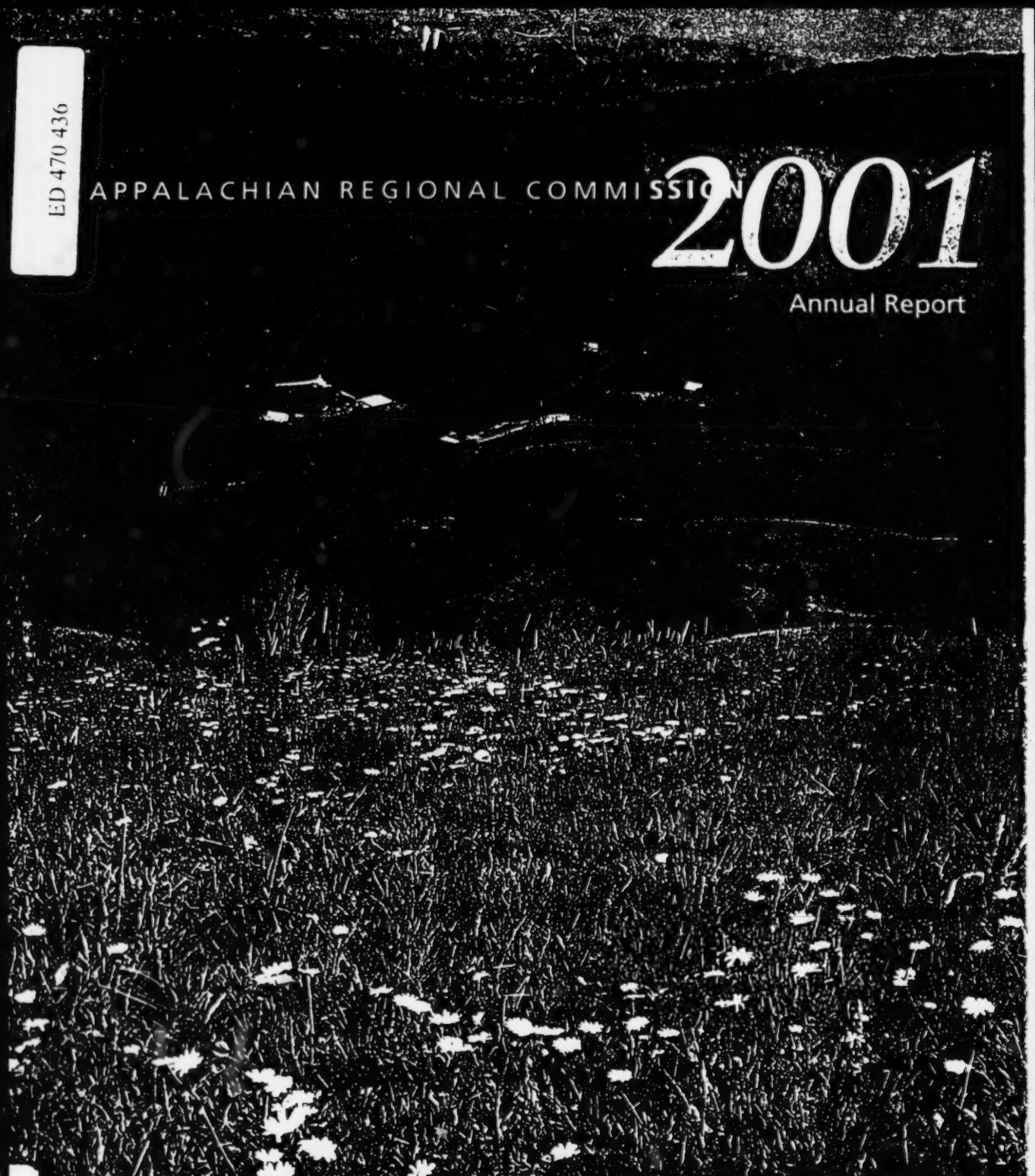
ED 470 436

APPALACHIAN REGIONAL COMMISSION

2001

Annual Report



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RC 023754

ARC'S MISSION

ARC's mission is to be an advocate for and partner with the people of Appalachia to create opportunities for self-sustaining economic development and improved quality of life.

GOAL 1

Appalachian residents will have the skills and knowledge necessary to compete in the world economy in the twenty-first century.

GOAL 2

Appalachian communities will have the physical infrastructure necessary for self-sustaining economic development and improved quality of life.

GOAL 3

The people and organizations of Appalachia will have the vision and capacity to mobilize and work together for sustained economic progress and improvement of their communities.

GOAL 4

Appalachian residents will have access to financial and technical resources to help build dynamic and self-sustaining local economies.

GOAL 5

Appalachian residents will have access to affordable, quality health care.

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Appalachia, as defined in the legislation from which the Appalachian Regional Commission derives its authority, is a 200,000-square-mile region that follows the spine of the Appalachian Mountains from southern New York to northern Mississippi. It includes all of West Virginia and parts of twelve other states: Alabama, Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, Mississippi, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia.

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APPALACHIAN REGIONAL COMMISSION

The Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC) is a regional economic development agency representing a unique partnership of federal, state, and local government. Established by an act of Congress in 1965, the Commission is composed of the governors of the 13 Appalachian states and a federal co-chairman, who is appointed by the president. Grassroots participation is provided through multicounty local development districts with boards made up of elected officials, businesspeople, and other local leaders. Each year Congress appropriates funds, which ARC allocates among its member states. The Appalachian governors, consulting with local development districts, draw up annual Appalachian development plans and select for ARC approval projects to implement them. The broad objective of these programs is to support development of Appalachia's human and community infrastructure to provide a climate for the growth in business and industry that will create jobs. ARC programs include an interstate-quality highway system, education and job training, health care, water and sewer systems, housing, and other essentials of comprehensive economic development.

APPALACHIAN DEVELOPMENT HIGHWAY SYSTEM

Adequate or Complete—
September 30, 2001

To be Completed

Interstate System

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March 31, 2002

The President
The White House
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. President:

We are pleased to submit for your review a report on the activities of the Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC) during fiscal year (FY) 2001. This report is the third annual summary of ARC activities since Congress reauthorized the Commission in 1998 and put into law many aspects of the agency's strategic plan, adopted in 1996.

OVERVIEW

In FY 2001 the Commission invested $63.6 million in 469 economic and human development (nonhighway) projects in the Appalachian states. An additional $389.6 million was made available from the federal Highway Trust Fund to assist completion of the Commission's planned 3,025-mile Appalachian Development Highway System (ADHS). In accordance with the ARC strategic plan, nonhighway funding was targeted to projects in five areas: education and workforce training, physical infrastructure, civic capacity and leadership, dynamic local economies, and health care. These projects are expected to provide direct benefits to more than 181,200 people. Their projected impact includes:

- Creation or retention of 59,600 jobs, which will generate an estimated $200 million in state and federal tax receipts annually;
- Education programs to benefit 27,300 students and trainees;
- Improved water and sewer systems to serve 24,500 households;
- Leadership development activities involving 1,800 participants; and
- Health-care projects estimated to benefit 25,200 people.

ARC's FY 2001 nonhighway funding attracted $163.5 million in other federal, state, and local funds, a match of over two to one. Private-sector business investments associated with ARC nonhighway activities totaled $292 million, a ratio of more than four to one.

THE NEW APPALACHIA

From the February launch of our PowerUP partnership to establish computer learning labs in communities across the Region to our record-setting "New Appalachia" conference in November, this truly was the year of the new Appalachia. The conference, which was held in eastern Kentucky's distressed Floyd County, was our largest conference to date and emphasized the link between leadership and Appalachia's economic development. Attended by over 800 people from the 13 Appalachian states, it featured best practices in community and economic development and included a keynote address from motivational expert Dr. Stephen Covey, who encouraged participants to join together to move Appalachia into a new era of growth and prosperity.

DISTRESSED COUNTIES

Throughout the year the Commission focused on fostering development in the Region's 114 distressed counties—a continuing priority—spending over 50 percent of total project funds on programs that benefit these counties. While in the past our distressed counties efforts have emphasized public infrastructure, in FY 2001 the Commission partners established a new program to energize capacity building in distressed areas. This program is designed to strengthen communities and help local organizations fulfill their mission effectively. Elements of the program include:

- A mini-grant initiative to provide strategic-planning and technical assistance to local communities to help jump-start the economic development process;

- Workshops, knowledge-sharing efforts, and other activities to encourage community learning and leadership development;
- Outreach efforts that give local communities access to other resources, including nonprofits, foundations, and government agencies.

Ten million dollars has been earmarked for this effort over the next five years.

Additionally, to help draw the people in the Appalachian Region—particularly those in its distressed counties—more fully into the global community, we have begun developing a multi-faceted online resource center to provide information on funding, grant writing, and best practices in community and economic development. The online resource center will also offer research and data on the Region, as well as ideas and resources for strategic planning. By supporting civic leadership, the center will help foster economic development at both the community and regional levels. This new resource will be an important tool for individuals and groups leading Appalachia in the twenty-first century.

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

In FY 2001, ARC launched its new telecommunications initiative, "Information Age Appalachia," to help bridge the digital divide in rural Appalachia by promoting the development of telecommunications infrastructure and expanded access to telecommunications services. With a special focus on helping distressed counties, this initiative is critical to the Region's future. While much of the United States has been reaping the economic benefits of the Information Age, rural areas and small towns in Appalachia have too often been left behind. For a variety of reasons, these areas lack adequate access to a robust telecommunications infrastructure. This, in turn, exacerbates the Region's geographic isolation and serves as a further barrier to the economic, educational, and other benefits that other regions enjoy.

Accordingly, the Commission has approved the following policy statement for the Information Age Appalachia program:

The Information Age Appalachia program envisions Appalachia as a prosperous and vibrant region with full access to the tools of the Information Age, and possessing the knowledge and capacity to use those tools to compete successfully in the twenty-first-century economy.

To achieve this ambitious goal, the Commission has begun assessing the opportunities and obstacles before communities as they work to bring advanced telecommunications services into their areas. ARC's new five-year reauthorization legislation, which you signed on March 13, 2002, provides significant funding authority for this initiative.

ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Appalachia's economic future depends on energizing local business, supporting innovation and risk taking, and fostering investment. To this end, we have continued to push our five-year, $20.1 million Entrepreneurship Initiative, which focuses on venture and risk capital formation, technical assistance, technology commercialization, and entrepreneurship education and training. Since 1997, ARC has funded 237 entrepreneurship projects, providing over $20 million in support for a range of program activities. These programs have leveraged $19.3 million from other sources to support activities targeting the Region.

The 91 entrepreneurship projects that have been completed report the creation of 389 new businesses, and the creation or retention of 1,283 jobs in Appalachia. The 146 ongoing programs are projected to create 859 new businesses and to create or retain 2,726 jobs. These projects address all five of the key elements of an entrepreneurial economy:

- 107 projects focus on entrepreneurial education and training activities;
- 135 projects provide technical and managerial assistance to firms;
- 62 projects enhance access to capital and provide financial assistance to growing companies;
- 81 activities support the formation of sector and entrepreneurial networks; and
- 17 programs target technology transfer activities.

As part of the initiative, the Commission has provided over $2 million in support to eight emerging investment funds designed to address one of the significant barriers to growth facing Appalachian entrepreneurs: the lack of risk capital. To date, these emergent Appalachian funds have leveraged ARC's support to bring over $70 million in new capital into the Region from private, philanthropic, and public sources, including the Small Business Administration's New Markets Venture Capital Program.

The Commission has also continued to support youth entrepreneurship education, partnering with the U.S. Department of Education and other organizations in FY 2001 to create the Appalachian Youth Entrepreneurship Springboard Awards. This program recognizes the Region's most effective youth business-training programs and their outstanding teacher and student participants.

In 2001 the ARC Entrepreneurship Initiative was selected as a semi-finalist in the Harvard University/Council for Excellence in Government's Innovations in American Government competition.

EDUCATION

Advancing education is crucial to economic development in Appalachia. In FY 2001, ARC funded 58 education projects that will benefit approximately 27,000 students and trainees. Over $9.5 million in ARC funds leveraged more than $22.7 million from other sources, a ratio of 2.5 state and local dollars for every ARC dollar invested.

To raise the levels of educational attainment in the Region, the Commission continues its work to establish the Appalachian Higher Education Network, with centers currently operating in Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Ohio, and West Virginia. The goal of the network is to help participating high schools boost their college-going rates to the national average or higher. We are enthusiastic about the centers' impact thus far: at some participating schools, the percentage of students going on to college has nearly tripled.

This past year ARC worked with PowerUP, a coalition of nonprofit, business, and government partners, to help establish 17 computer learning labs in the Region. These labs offer young people the chance to develop their skills with computers, the Internet, and educational software. They are also safe places where responsible, caring adults provide guidance and support to youth.

Additionally, ARC continues to work with nonprofit organizations, foundations, for-profit corporations, the U.S. Department of Education, and other federal agencies to bolster education in all parts of Appalachia.

CIVIC CAPACITY

The Commission has continued to support efforts to build the Region's civic capacity through training programs for new and emerging leaders, technical assistance for communities, training for meeting facilitators, and organizational development and management training for community-based organizations. These activities have been undertaken with the cooperation of universities, community foundations and other nonprofit organizations, and community colleges.

Since building capacity is a prerequisite to achieving all of the Commission's goals, significant resources were designated to this purpose in the counties that needed it most. Using $1.1 million in distressed counties funds, ten states have initiated a variety of projects and strategies to stimulate development in distressed counties.

ARC has also continued to invest resources in the Appalachian Community Learning Project (ACLP), which was launched in 1997 to promote self-reliance among participating communities through an action- and results-oriented community improvement process. In the ACLP's first three years, 72 projects received $892,000 in mini-grants and training and leveraged another $10 million from other sources. The projects involved diverse activities, including community

improvement and downtown revitalization, business development, youth-related programs and mentoring projects, and strategic planning. In 2000 and 2001 another 16 projects received $153,000 in mini-grants, leveraging $240,000 in support from other sources.

INFRASTRUCTURE

Strengthening the Region's infrastructure remained at the top of our priorities in FY 2001, and we continued to make progress on the Appalachian Development Highway System. The 3,025-mile system is the foundation of our economic development strategy for Appalachia, helping bring the Region into the nation's economic mainstream. By the close of the 2001 fiscal year, the ADHS was 84 percent complete or under construction. Seventy-two miles of the system were opened to traffic—more miles than in any other year in the past two decades—bringing the total number of miles open to traffic to 2,403. Although considerable progress has been made, much work remains to be done on the system, and ARC remains committed to seeing the ADHS completed.

The Commission has also continued efforts to provide all residents of Appalachia with access to clean water and sewer services. This year, we provided water or sewer service to over 24,000 households.

HEALTH CARE

In FY 2001, ARC placed 68 doctors in the Region through its J-1 Visa Waiver program to improve access to health care, and worked with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention to address the problem of diabetes in Appalachia's distressed counties through community educational outreach. The Commission also undertook two major studies on health issues in Appalachia. First, West Virginia University's Office of Social Environment and Health Research has been contracted to research and analyze disparities in health status and in health care accessibility in the Region. The results of this study will help regional public health practitioners better identify priorities for health surveillance and research, health education, and investment to improve the delivery of health care. Second, the Project HOPE Center for Health Affairs will provide an analysis of health care institutions across Appalachia that are at risk of closure. This study's findings will help regional public health practitioners identify priorities for investment to improve the delivery of health care and health outcomes. Final reports for both studies will be completed by the end of 2002.

CONCLUSION

We are proud of our achievements in 2001 and of the broad support ARC continues to enjoy, as evidenced last year by the work done in Congress to reauthorize the Commission for an additional five years. Because of your administration's commitment, and the support of Appalachia's 13 governors and a majority of Congress, we are making significant progress toward our ultimate goal: bringing all of the Region's people into America's economic mainstream.

Sincerely,

JESSE L. WHITE JR.
Federal Co-Chairman

DON SUNDQUIST
Governor of Tennessee
2002 States' Co-Chairman

GOAL 1
EDUCATION AND WORKFORCE TRAINING

Making Appalachia's Wood Industry More Competitive
In West Virginia, the Randolph County Development Authority is helping make wood businesses—which face increasing global competition—more competitive. With the aid of an ARC grant, the development authority has installed a new videoconferencing center that will be used by the West Virginia Wood Technology Center to extend its training opportunities for businesses. It has also developed a digital-videodisc-based interactive training program that will allow companies that cannot participate in videoconferencing to update their employees' skills. During the program's first year, 450 individuals will participate in training via the videoconferencing center and the disc-based program. Additionally, the training will help create or preserve an estimated 40 jobs in the local wood industry.

Developing Teaching Skills: Extending a Professional Development Network
Building on the success of its online professional-development network for educators, the Delaware-Chenango-Madison-Otsego Board of Cooperative Education Services in New York has extended the network's reach to provide online tutoring and research and reference materials to an additional 400 classroom teachers and community educators in the region. The network, funded in part by ARC, also offers peer discussion and mentoring opportunities. Teachers and community educators access the online resources via laptop computers dedicated to the project. Over 1,000 teachers in 18 school districts and 50 community educators will receive ongoing professional development training through the network each year.

GOAL 2
PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE

Revitalizing a Downtown Business District
Despite its location on the historic Lincoln Highway (U.S. 30), the downtown business district of the village of Lisbon in Ohio had fallen into disrepair, with crumbling infrastructure and vacant storefronts. The downtown's condition hampered the promotion of tourism, the attraction of new businesses, and retention and expansion of existing businesses. To reverse this decline, Lisbon instituted a multi-phased strategy to use existing assets and to increase commercial activity and improve the downtown's image. ARC provided funding for the second phase of the revitalization effort, which includes construction of a storm drainage system, repair of sidewalks, and installation of street lighting and pedestrian access ramps. These improvements will help create an estimated 60 jobs.

Building Water and Sewer Systems through Self-Help
Self-Help Virginia is a resource that helps small communities meet the challenge of creating viable and affordable water and wastewater systems in areas where public utility services are difficult to provide through conventional means. Resident volunteers provide the human resources in Self-Help projects, managing the projects, laying water and sewer pipes, and operating excavation equipment themselves. In FY 2001, ARC funding for Self-Help Virginia supported the construction of the Fleenortown water line in Lee County—which now serves 45 households—at a cost of $295,000. Had the line been built through conventional construction means, the project would have cost approximately $750,000.

GOAL 3
CIVIC CAPACITY AND LEADERSHIP

Training Grassroots Leaders for Community Development
Appalachian communities have a growing need for grassroots leaders to plan and design approaches to local development issues and opportunities. In Alabama, a grant from ARC to the YourTown Alabama leadership program is helping address that need. YourTown Alabama's training teaches participants how to develop strategic vision, translate broad concepts into achievable goals, and address specific development, preservation, and environmental issues within the context of the community's vision. The program is also training youth leaders to participate in local initiatives and providing follow-up training for program graduates. In fiscal year 2001, over 100 leaders from throughout the state were trained.

Creating Practical Models for Community Change
In a region heavily impacted by factory closings and job losses over the last decade, the Civic Ventures Fund, a pilot program of North Carolina's Rural Economic Development Center, promotes practical approaches to building community capacity and sustainable enterprises. With ARC support, the program has funded a number of pilot projects that demonstrate civic, economic, environmental, and educational returns on investment. These projects serve communities in 16 Appalachian counties and range from revitalizing an historic public square to supporting local agricultural markets and addressing gaps in educational achievement. The projects will help develop stronger partnerships within communities and among public- and private-sector organizations, and will also serve as models for replication or expansion.

GOAL 4
DYNAMIC LOCAL ECONOMIES

Expanding Microloan Programs to Generate Business Growth
Microloans give entrepreneurs the chance to create their own businesses and contribute to their community's economic development. In Appalachian Tennessee, Economic Ventures is working to build a network of local microloan organizations to provide financial and technical assistance to entrepreneurs. With the help of an ARC grant, Economic Ventures is expanding its Community Microloan Program to sites in Anderson, Cocke, Greene, Johnson, Knox, Sevier, and Washington Counties, which will result in approximately 40 small business loans and 40 new or expanded businesses.

Growing Businesses and Jobs through Incubators
Business incubators nurture young firms, helping them survive and grow during the start-up period, when they are most vulnerable. Among other things, incubators offer shared office services, access to equipment, flexible leases, and space for expansion—all under one roof. In its continuing support of business incubators in the Region, ARC has provided a grant to Virginia's Cumberland Plateau Planning District Commission to start and operate an incubator in southwestern Virginia. ARC funds will be used to help staff and equip the facility, and to market its programs to entrepreneurs. The incubator is expected to help create 10 new businesses and 20 new jobs in its first year of operation.

GOAL 5
HEALTH CARE

Expanding Appalachians' Access to Dental Care
In Cortland and Tompkins Counties, New York, ARC funding is helping provide access to dental care for lower-income residents. With fewer dentists willing to serve Medicaid-eligible residents, the percentage of Medicaid-eligible children in Cortland County who saw a dentist at least once a year declined from 29 percent in 1996 to 25 percent in 1998. To address the need for expanded care, ARC provided a grant to the Family Health Network of Central New York to add one full-time dentist and a part-time dental hygienist to its Groton dental clinic. The addition of these two dental-care providers will allow the Family Health Network to provide a total of 3,000 additional visits each year to 1,000 new low-income patients.

Creating Healthier Lives through Local Outreach
Helping patients live longer, healthier lives is the goal of a program targeted at West Virginia's distressed Calhoun, Fayette, Lincoln, Logan, and Raleigh Counties. With guidance from Marshall University's Robert C. Byrd Center for Rural Health and Ebenezer Medical Outreach, 11 rural primary health care centers are counseling local residents with chronic diseases—including diabetes, hypertension, and obesity—on how to manage their condition and lead a healthier lifestyle. In addition to this medical counseling, patients receive the help they need to make lifestyle changes through participation in community-based education and support programs. These twin initiatives will serve over 4,000 patients with chronic illnesses, improving individuals' health and helping build a stronger population.

EXAMPLES OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP INITIATIVE PROJECTS

Providing Full-Service Support for New Businesses
With the goal of boosting economic development in western Maryland, the Mountain Maryland Entrepreneurial Development Center is using an ARC grant to provide a broad range of services to entrepreneurs and businesses. Its Mountain Maryland Ventures fund provides venture capital to help technology-based companies start up and expand, in exchange for which the businesses agree to locate all or some of their operations in western Maryland. Additionally, a business resource center offers training, consulting, and networking opportunities; and an incubator will soon provide a full-service office facility for Mountain Maryland Ventures–funded businesses, as well as other small businesses. Mountain Maryland officials estimate that these services will help create 25 to 30 new jobs per year.

Going Online to Help Entrepreneurs
To serve entrepreneurs more efficiently, organizations providing assistance to them need to modernize the way they do business. The Team Pennsylvania Entrepreneurial Network, also known as PABizHelp.com, is a unique new resource that lets entrepreneurs get information and assistance online, both from each other and from seasoned business professionals who review their needs and provide referrals to nonprofit and commercial assistance providers. Coordinated by the Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development, the network is free and serves small businesses in 13 counties. In the network's first year of operation, an estimated 200 entrepreneurs will receive assistance.

Putting Youth Entrepreneurship into Practice
"Learning by doing" is the approach taken by an experimental entrepreneurship program this year at Tupelo Middle School in Mississippi. To learn the tasks involved in starting and running a business, seventh- and eighth-grade students participated in the school's Junior Achievement Enterprise in Action training program and designed a student-run technology business to provide training for senior citizens and services for teachers and school staff. Mentoring assistance was given by computer-science students at Mississippi State University. Over 600 middle school students participated in the program, learning the challenges and benefits of becoming an entrepreneur.

Tailoring Assistance to Small Businesses
In starting or growing a business, entrepreneurs often need help in such areas as marketing, accounting, and engineering and legal issues. Connecting businesses with the right kind of help is the goal of Ohio's Successful Entrepreneurial Enterprise Development (SEED) program. SEED contracts with service providers to address new firms' needs and help them get on the path to success. In its first year, the program assisted with the creation of eight new businesses in Ohio's Appalachian counties.

EXAMPLES OF DISTRESSED COUNTIES PROJECTS

Bolstering Capital Investment in Distressed Areas
Businesses in Appalachia's distressed counties are especially in need of strategic capital to help them start up and expand operations. To improve access to capital in West Virginia's distressed counties, ARC provided a grant to the Conservation Fund for continued development of the Natural Capital Investment Fund (NCIF). The NCIF—a revolving-loan and equity-investment fund—targets investment to emerging high-potential natural-resource-based businesses throughout the state, with the goal of advancing sustainable economic development. Investments in targeted firms will range from $50,000 to $250,000.

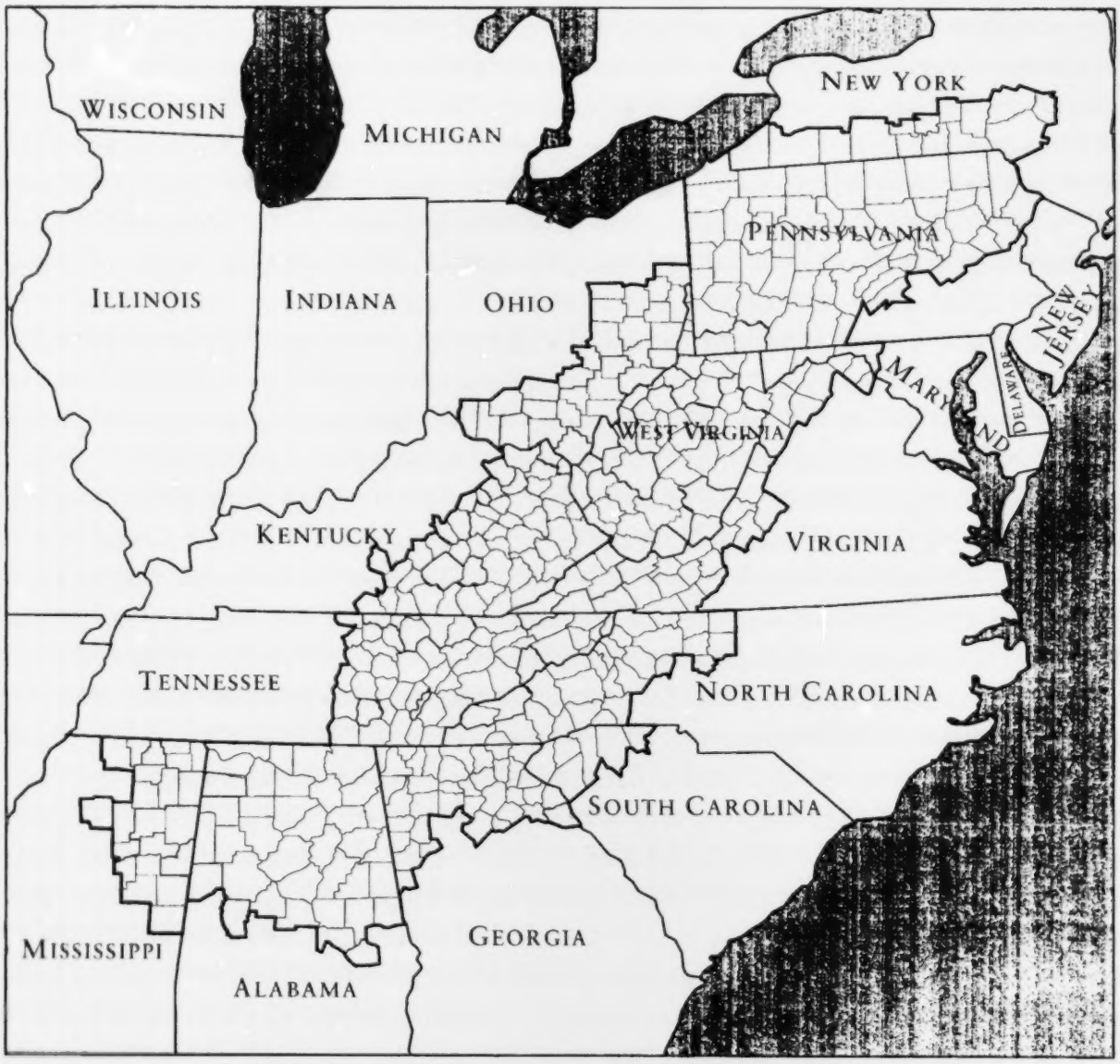
Giving Communities a Healthier Future
A healthy population that has access to affordable health care is key to Appalachian communities' economic and social development. However, residents of Grundy County, Tennessee—a county without a hospital—had to rely on an outdated and cramped health-care center built in the 1960s. An ARC grant is now helping the county renovate and expand the facility to better serve current patients, and to accommodate new residents arriving as a result of business development. Local officials estimate that the renovated center will handle an additional 1,000 patient visits per year.

Teaching Leadership Skills for Community Improvement
West Virginia's Flex-E-Grant program is an innovative new approach to developing local leadership in the state's 27 distressed counties, providing mini-grants to projects designed to increase leadership skills. Project focuses include curriculum development for leadership training, resource network development, and strategic planning. In designing the program, the West Virginia Development Office collaborated with numerous state and local community-building organizations. The Claude Worthington Benedum Foundation is cosponsoring the project, providing funding and evaluation assistance and hosting a leadership symposium. Twenty-two projects have been funded in the program's first year, benefiting nearly three dozen communities.

Building a Stronger Workforce
A new adult education center in Jackson County, Kentucky, will be a one-stop-shop for residents who need to complete their high school education, work on literacy skills, or develop technology or job skills. Created to complement the workforce-preparation efforts of a new vocational high school in the county, the center will serve at least 1,700 adults during its first year of operation, over 900 of whom are expected to earn a GED, gain employment, or enroll in post-secondary education as a result of their studies. The facility will also offer a public computer lab, and a day-care facility to make it easier for residents with families to use the center.

Helping Appalachian Youth Develop Technology Skills
A new PowerUP computer center in rural Elbert County, Georgia, is giving young people competitive skills through hands-on experience with computer technology. Open after school hours, on weekends, and during the summer, the ARC-supported center gives local youth supervised access to computers and software, as well as structured learning activities. These services are especially important for youth in Elbert County, where nearly half of adults over 25 have not completed high school. The center's staff will be assisted by adult mentors and literacy volunteers who will give students additional guidance and support.

ARC-DESIGNATED DISTRESSED COUNTIES Fiscal Year 2001



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics unemployment data, 1996–1998; U.S. Bureau of the Census poverty data, 1990; and U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis income data, 1997.

Distressed counties have a three-year average unemployment rate that is at least 1.5 times the U.S. average of 4.9 percent; a per capita market income that is two-thirds or less of the U.S. average of $21,141; and a poverty rate that is at least 1.5 times the U.S. average of 13.1 percent; OR they have 2 times the U.S. poverty rate and qualify on the unemployment or income indicator.

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ARC-DESIGNATED DISTRESSED COUNTIES Fiscal Year 2001

Alabama	Georgia	Kentucky	Mississippi	North Carolina	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Tennessee	Virginia	West Virginia
Franklin	Elbert	Adair	Alcorn	Graham	Adams	Fayette	Campbell	Buchanan	Barbour
Hale		Bath	Benton	Swain	Athens	Greene	Clay	Dickenson	Boone
Macon		Bell	Chickasaw		Gallia		Cocke	Lee	Braxton
Pickens		Breathitt	Choctaw		Jackson		Fentress	Russell	Calhoun
		Carter	Clay		Meigs		Grundy	Wise*	Clay
		Casey	Kemper		Monroe		Hancock		Fayette
		Clay	Marshall		Morgan		Johnson		Gilmer
		Clinton	Monroe		Pike		Meigs		Lewis
		Cumberland	Noxubee		Scioto		Pickett		Lincoln
		Elliott	Oktibbeha		Vinton		Scott		Logan
		Estill	Prentiss						Mason
		Floyd	Tishomingo						McDowell
		Green	Winston						Mingo
		Harlan	Yalobusha						Nicholas
		Jackson							Pocahontas
		Johnson							Raleigh
		Knott							Randolph
		Knox							Ritchie
		Lawrence							Roane
		Lee							Summers
		Leslie							Taylor
		Letcher							Upshur
		Lewis							Webster
		Lincoln							Wetzel
		Magoffin							Wirt
		Martin							Wyoming
		McCreary							
		Menifee							
		Monroe							
		Morgan							
		Owsley							
		Perry							
		Pike							
		Powell							
		Rockcastle							
		Rowan							
		Russell							
		Wayne							
		Whitley							
		Wolfe							

* Includes the city of Norton.

PROGRAM FUNDING

Since the Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC) was established in 1965, Congress has appropriated $8.7 billion for Appalachian programs. (See Table 1 on page 16.) Of this total, $5.8 billion has been allocated for the Appalachian Development Highway System and $2.9 billion for ARC's economic and human development (nonhighway) program. Congress appropriated a combined total of $466.8 million for these activities in FY 2001.

Authorizations and Appropriations

The federal share of ARC funding is provided by Congress through authorizations and appropriations, as is the case with most federal programs. Authorizations establish both the scope of program activities and the maximum limits on amounts that may be made available to carry out these programs. Within the ceilings established by the authorizations, Congress provides annual appropriations for the Appalachian program, generally not for the full amounts authorized.

In 1998, Congress approved a three-year reauthorization measure to provide up to $70 million annually for ARC nonhighway projects through FY 2001. In addition, Congress passed the Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century (TEA-21), which authorizes $450 million a year over five years toward completion of the Appalachian Development Highway System (ADHS). While TEA-21 makes funding for the Appalachian highway system available for the first time under the federal Highway Trust Fund, the system remains under the programmatic jurisdiction of ARC.

Leveraging Other Funds

Through the years, ARC has effectively used its funds to leverage other federal funds, combining these with state and local money to provide a broad program of assistance to the Region. In the economic and human development program, $3 billion in ARC funds has attracted $2.5 billion in other federal funds and $4.3 billion in state and local funds, for a total of $9.8 billion.

Appalachian Development Highway System Funds

The original amount authorized for the 3,025-mile Appalachian Development Highway System in 1965 was $840 million, covering a six-year period, to 1971. (See Table 2 on page 17.) Since that time Congress has raised the total authorization to over $7.1 billion (through FY 2003). As of September 30, 2001, approximately 84 percent of the highway system was either complete or under construction. Obligation totals for the Appalachian Development Highway System and local access roads are on pages 33 and 34.

Economic and Human Development Funds

ARC economic and human development funds address the five goals of the ARC strategic plan: developing a knowledgeable and skilled population, strengthening the Region's physical infrastructure, building civic capacity, creating dynamic local economies, and ensuring access to affordable, quality health care. ARC nonhighway project totals for FY 2001, and ARC cumulative nonhighway project totals, are on page 19.

TABLE 1

APPROPRIATIONS FOR APPALACHIAN REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS
(in thousands of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Appalachian Development Highway System*	NONHIGHWAY			Total
		Area Development Programs	LDDs and Research/ Technical Assistance	Administration	
1965–66	$ 200,000	$ 103,450	$ 2,500	$ 1,290	$ 307,240
1967	100,000	54,700	2,750	1,100	158,550
1968	70,000	55,100	1,600	746	127,446
1969	100,000	70,600	3,000	850	174,450
1970	175,000	101,958	5,500	932	283,390
1971	175,000	119,500	7,500	968	302,968
1972	175,000	115,000	7,000	1,113	298,113
1973	205,000	127,000	11,000	1,217	344,217
1974	155,000	107,500	7,500	1,492	271,492
1975	160,000	125,000	8,500	1,747	295,247
1976	162,200	117,500	8,500	1,870	290,070
Transition Quarter	37,500	8,000	4,500	495	50,495
1977	185,000	109,500	8,500	1,925	304,925
1978	211,300	105,000	7,400	2,083	325,783
1979	233,000	137,923	7,700	2,297	380,920
1980	229,000	120,000	7,500	3,105	359,605
1981	214,600	78,400†	6,300†	3,192	302,492†
1982	100,000	44,200	5,800	2,900	152,900
1983	115,133	45,000	5,000	2,900	168,033
1984	109,400	45,000	5,000	2,700	162,100
1985	100,000	44,000	5,000	2,300	151,300
1986	78,980‡	33,053‡	2,807‡	2,105‡	116,945‡
1987	74,961	24,808	3,031	2,200	105,000
1988	63,967	36,433	4,200	2,400	107,000
1989	69,169	34,731	4,200	2,600	110,700
1990	105,090‡	35,403‡	4,197	3,210‡	147,900‡
1991	126,374‡	36,163	4,177	3,284	169,998‡
1992	142,899	38,773	5,044	3,284	190,000
1993	129,255	53,361	4,000	3,384	190,000
1994	152,327	87,986	5,303	3,384	249,000
1995	179,766†	83,572†	5,300	3,343†	271,981†
1996	102,475	58,025	5,855	3,634†	169,989†
1997	99,669	52,147	4,853	3,331	160,000
1998	102,500	57,698	6,157	3,645	170,000
1999	391,390§	56,330	6,044	4,018†	457,782†
2000	386,071§	55,945†	6,196†	4,008†	452,220†
2001	389,617§	66,619†	6,240	4,371†	466,847†
Total	**$ 5,806,643**	**$ 2,645,378**	**$ 205,654**	**$ 89,423**	**$ 8,747,098**

* *Highway funds are net after transfers to area development for access roads.*
† *After rescission.*
‡ *After sequestration.*
§ *Obligation ceiling; funds appropriated from the Highway Trust Fund for the ADHS and apportioned by ARC formula to the Appalachian states.*

TABLE 2

APPALACHIAN DEVELOPMENT HIGHWAY SYSTEM AUTHORIZATIONS
(in millions of dollars)

Legislation	Period Covered	Amount of Authorization Added	Amount of Authorization Cumulative
1965 Appalachian Regional Development Act (ARDA)	through 1971	$ 840.0	$ 840.0
1967 ARDA Amendments	through 1971	175.0	1,015.0
1969 ARDA Amendments	through 1973	150.0	1,165.0
1971 ARDA Amendments	through 1978	925.0	2,090.0
1975 ARDA Amendments	through 1981	840.0	2,930.0
1980 ARDA Amendments	through 1982	260.0	3,190.0
1982 Reconciliation Act	through 1982	-50.0	3,140.0
1983 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1983	115.1	3,255.1
1984 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1984	109.4	3,364.5
1985 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1985	100.0	3,464.5
1986 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1986	79.0	3,543.5
1987 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1987	75.0	3,618.5
1988 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1988	64.0	3,682.4
1989 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1989	69.2	3,751.6
1990 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1990	105.1	3,856.7
1991 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1991	126.4	983.1
1992 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1992	142.9	4,126.0
1993 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1993	129.3	4,255.3
1994 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1994	160.0	4,415.4
1995 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1995	189.3	4,604.7
1996 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1996	109.0	4,713.7
1997 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1997	99.7	4,813.4
1998 ARDA Appropriation Act	through 1998	102.5	4,915.9
Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century*	through 2003	2,250.0	7,165.9
Expired authorization (through 1982)			**$ -252.4**
Cumulative authorization through 2003			**$ 6,913.5**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.
** Funds appropriated from the Highway Trust Fund for the ADHS and apportioned by ARC formula to the Appalachian states.*

TABLE 3

CUMULATIVE FUNDING BY STATE THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in millions of dollars)

State	ARC Nonhighway Funds	ARC and TEA-21 Highway Funds*
Alabama	$ 244.9	$ 494.4
Georgia	178.6	157.2
Kentucky	303.6	736.9
Maryland	104.5	180.8
Mississippi	154.7	198.9
New York	155.7	353.1
North Carolina	193.6	305.8
Ohio	198.6	216.5
Pennsylvania	389.5	985.0
South Carolina	176.2	46.0
Tennessee	243.5	540.3
Virginia	159.8	171.7
West Virginia	301.0	1,210.4

* *Includes obligations of ARC funds and TEA-21 funds appropriated from the Highway Trust Fund for the ADHS and apportioned by ARC formula to the Appalachian states.*

NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	140	$ 19,495.7	$ 10,915.8	$ 30,620.9	$ 61,032.5
Child Development	9	3,404.2	0.0	4,570.7	7,974.9
Community Development	81	19,540.8	21,055.8	52,391.8	92,988.3
Education and Job Training	55	6,156.1	2,429.7	15,866.3	24,452.0
Environment and Natural Resources	2	150.0	0.0	150.5	300.5
Health	13	2,069.7	787.0	2,797.5	5,654.2
Housing	16	950.0	6,650.8	4,962.7	12,563.5
Local Development District Planning and Administration	84	6,217.0	0.0	6,156.9	12,373.8
Leadership and Civic Development	37	2,462.1	81.3	1,417.6	3,961.1
Research and Technical Assistance	32	3,116.5	0.0	2,609.8	5,726.3
Total	**469**	**$ 63,562.1**	**$ 41,920.4**	**$ 121,544.6**	**$ 227,027.1**

CUMULATIVE NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in millions of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	1,741	$ 243.2	$ 83.6	$ 299.8	$ 626.6
Child Development	2,034	188.4	128.8	104.4	421.6
Community Development	4,660	986.7	1,512.4	1,945.1	4,444.2
Education and Job Training	4,041	633.6	191.7	806.0	1,631.3
Environment and Natural Resources	409	134.0	4.6	33.6	172.2
Health	3,810	468.5	241.4	693.1	1,403.0
Housing	1,156	74.4	265.3	226.2	566.0
Local Development District Planning and Administration	2,796	154.1	41.3	121.5	317.0
Leadership and Civic Development	406	20.5	0.9	12.7	34.1
Research and Technical Assistance	1,163	79.8	1.2	53.8	134.9
Total	**22,216**	**$ 2,983.2**	**$ 2,471.3**	**$ 4,296.3**	**$ 9,750.8**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.

NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	6	$ 626.9	$ 0.0	$ 864.6	$ 1,491.5
Child Development	2	1,200.0	0.0	1,774.6	2,974.6
Community Development	4	645.6	315.0	393.0	1,353.6
Education and Job Training	9	1,505.4	1,543.2	6,654.1	9,702.7
Local Development District Planning and Administration	8	538.2	0.0	538.2	1,076.4
Leadership and Civic Development	3	115.2	6.3	73.2	194.7
Research and Technical Assistance	3	189.8	0.0	189.8	379.5
Total	**35**	**$ 4,821.1**	**$ 1,864.5**	**$ 10,487.4**	**$ 17,173.0**

CUMULATIVE NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	71	$ 8,299.9	$ 4,866.3	$ 14,014.0	$ 27,180.2
Child Development	150	12,319.4	13,592.0	6,128.3	32,039.7
Community Development	415	83,251.2	108,295.7	162,439.5	353,986.4
Education and Job Training	267	68,557.0	22,226.2	72,288.1	163,071.2
Environment and Natural Resources	5	2,467.6	0.0	82.5	2,550.1
Health	388	48,024.1	21,033.2	49,530.6	118,587.9
Housing	16	1,419.8	350.0	127.0	1,896.9
Local Development District Planning and Administration	285	14,604.9	2,122.8	8,662.1	25,389.9
Leadership and Civic Development	19	909.8	6.3	401.2	1,317.4
Research and Technical Assistance	63	5,072.4	25.0	3,356.5	8,453.9
Total	**1,679**	**$ 244,926.1**	**$ 172,517.5**	**$ 317,030.0**	**$ 734,473.6**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.

NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS FISCAL YEAR 2001

(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	8	$ 1,781.5	$ 897.0	$ 2,597.8	$ 5,276.3
Child Development	1	1,078.0	0.0	1,078.0	2,155.9
Community Development	2	457.7	0.0	737.3	1,195.0
Education and Job Training	5	217.0	0.0	387.7	604.7
Local Development District Planning and Administration	6	433.6	0.0	433.6	867.1
Research and Technical Assistance	1	150.7	0.0	150.7	301.4
Total	**23**	**$ 4,118.5**	**$ 897.0**	**$ 5,385.0**	**$ 10,400.4**

CUMULATIVE NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001

(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	63	$ 10,511.7	$ 1,454.2	$ 14,390.2	$ 26,356.0
Child Development	303	19,782.0	16,591.6	8,362.2	44,735.8
Community Development	291	53,037.4	70,308.5	131,622.7	254,968.7
Education and Job Training	254	39,033.8	6,007.0	28,549.7	73,590.5
Environment and Natural Resources	2	825.5	0.0	24.0	849.5
Health	307	33,971.9	10,233.6	28,381.8	72,587.3
Housing	81	5,063.6	15,357.7	33,666.5	54,087.8
Local Development District Planning and Administration	233	11,062.6	3,833.3	9,295.7	24,191.6
Leadership and Civic Development	9	401.7	0.0	136.4	538.1
Research and Technical Assistance	37	4,880.4	0.0	3,756.9	8,637.4
Total	**1,580**	**$ 178,570.7**	**$ 123,785.9**	**$ 258,186.0**	**$ 560,542.6**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.

NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	6	$ 610.5	$ 0.0	$ 175.8	$ 786.3
Community Development	15	5,331.0	12,606.0	12,821.5	30,758.6
Education and Job Training	4	1,300.0	650.0	4,492.3	6,442.3
Health	1	1.0	0.0	4.5	5.5
Housing	10	950.0	6,650.8	4,585.4	12,186.3
Local Development District Planning and Administration	18	621.0	0.0	620.6	1,241.6
Leadership and Civic Development	3	125.0	0.0	166.3	291.3
Research and Technical Assistance	1	83.0	0.0	83.0	165.9
Total	**58**	**$ 9,021.5**	**$ 19,906.8**	**$ 22,949.4**	**$ 51,877.7**

CUMULATIVE NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	101	$ 11,835.6	$ 2,449.7	$ 15,792.2	$ 30,077.5
Child Development	31	9,710.7	13,201.2	3,039.9	25,951.8
Community Development	487	115,516.0	170,295.0	262,125.0	547,936.1
Education and Job Training	321	52,549.5	9,219.2	37,616.2	99,384.9
Environment and Natural Resources	29	2,952.4	1,148.5	1,106.4	5,207.3
Health	359	61,395.2	20,712.4	68,389.4	150,496.9
Housing	272	23,347.3	89,950.9	105,566.1	218,864.4
Local Development District Planning and Administration	371	19,176.2	223.4	12,254.2	31,653.9
Leadership and Civic Development	40	1,995.2	2.4	1,013.9	3,011.5
Research and Technical Assistance	55	5,080.5	0.0	3,764.0	8,844.5
Total	**2,066**	**$ 303,558.7**	**$ 307,202.9**	**$ 510,667.3**	**$ 1,121,428.8**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.

NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS FISCAL YEAR 2001

(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	5	$ 262.4	$ 90.0	$ 168.3	$ 520.6
Community Development	1	250.0	400.0	764.3	1,414.3
Education and Job Training	1	65.0	0.0	86.2	151.2
Local Development District Planning and Administration	1	133.0	0.0	139.2	272.2
Research and Technical Assistance	1	168.0	0.0	172.5	340.5
Total	**9**	**$ 878.4**	**$ 490.0**	**$ 1,330.5**	**$ 2,698.9**

CUMULATIVE NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001

(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	51	$ 8,593.9	$ 4,406.9	$ 13,629.7	$ 26,630.5
Child Development	12	5,131.7	3,259.6	2,287.9	10,679.2
Community Development	150	35,605.3	56,171.0	61,202.8	152,979.1
Education and Job Training	283	20,809.2	2,227.4	16,901.9	39,938.5
Environment and Natural Resources	12	3,049.7	0.0	1,197.7	4,247.4
Health	174	17,328.4	2,073.4	17,105.9	36,507.6
Housing	108	7,537.1	13,479.6	28,683.6	49,700.3
Local Development District Planning and Administration	49	3,512.9	725.7	3,100.6	7,339.2
Leadership and Civic Development	5	182.5	0.0	65.6	248.1
Research and Technical Assistance	30	2,793.4	98.0	2,516.2	5,407.6
Total	**874**	**$ 104,543.9**	**$ 82,441.6**	**$ 146,691.9**	**$ 333,677.4**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.

NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS FISCAL YEAR 2001

(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	12	$ 2,097.0	$ 0.0	$ 2,650.1	$ 4,747.1
Community Development	8	1,479.9	906.0	3,416.5	5,802.4
Education and Job Training	1	174.0	0.0	226.0	400.0
Health	1	100.0	0.0	25.0	125.0
Local Development District Planning and Administration	5	313.5	0.0	313.5	626.9
Leadership and Civic Development	2	103.8	0.0	83.1	186.9
Research and Technical Assistance	2	397.6	0.0	214.6	612.1
Total	**31**	**$ 4,665.7**	**$ 906.0**	**$ 6,928.7**	**$ 12,500.4**

CUMULATIVE NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001

(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	66	$ 9,584.6	$ 1,038.7	$ 12,202.8	$ 22,826.1
Child Development	158	10,521.8	6,828.9	6,001.7	23,352.4
Community Development	393	58,908.2	47,814.5	94,155.2	200,877.8
Education and Job Training	238	40,029.7	9,516.0	20,860.5	70,406.2
Environment and Natural Resources	11	2,236.5	0.0	953.3	3,189.8
Health	170	18,629.7	5,422.5	13,085.7	37,137.8
Housing	45	1,634.9	6,659.9	745.8	9,040.6
Local Development District Planning and Administration	160	7,737.3	2,557.5	4,738.0	15,032.8
Leadership and Civic Development	11	934.1	0.0	625.1	1,559.2
Research and Technical Assistance	39	4,501.5	280.0	3,349.2	8,130.7
Total	**1,291**	**$ 154,718.3**	**$ 80,118.0**	**$ 156,717.3**	**$ 391,553.6**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.

NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	3	$ 265.0	$ 0.0	$ 222.4	$ 487.4
Child Development	2	171.3	0.0	186.0	357.2
Community Development	6	900.0	933.9	8,846.1	10,680.0
Education and Job Training	5	379.1	0.0	434.3	813.4
Health	2	234.7	0.0	236.5	471.2
Local Development District Planning and Administration	3	728.0	0.0	728.0	1,456.0
Leadership and Civic Development	1	40.0	0.0	40.0	80.0
Research and Technical Assistance	1	153.3	0.0	153.3	306.5
Total	**23**	**$ 2,871.3**	**$ 933.9**	**$ 10,846.6**	**$ 14,651.8**

CUMULATIVE NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	143	$ 13,256.4	$ 4,253.1	$ 17,272.4	$ 34,781.9
Child Development	294	16,653.6	3,120.8	11,675.0	31,449.3
Community Development	252	43,183.8	86,408.3	109,333.3	238,925.5
Education and Job Training	310	40,082.3	12,110.0	62,416.1	114,608.4
Environment and Natural Resources	13	2,193.3	0.0	149.0	2,342.3
Health	208	21,380.6	7,421.4	47,228.2	76,030.2
Housing	54	3,299.0	1,020.0	1,505.1	5,824.1
Local Development District Planning and Administration	131	8,789.1	722.1	5,792.1	15,303.3
Leadership and Civic Development	27	1,381.5	1.8	1,023.8	2,407.1
Research and Technical Assistance	32	5,511.3	0.0	4,280.4	9,791.7
Total	**1,464**	**$ 155,731.0**	**$ 115,057.5**	**$ 260,675.3**	**$ 531,463.8**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.

NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS FISCAL YEAR 2001

(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	3	$ 287.4	$ 0.0	$ 465.5	$ 752.9
Community Development	9	1,684.7	1,605.0	5,783.3	9,073.0
Education and Job Training	2	325.9	0.0	325.9	651.9
Local Development District Planning and Administration	6	447.0	0.0	447.0	894.0
Research and Technical Assistance	1	380.4	0.0	395.1	775.5
Total	**21**	**$ 3,125.4**	**$ 1,605.0**	**$ 7,416.8**	**$ 12,147.2**

CUMULATIVE NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001

(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	63	$ 9,390.6	$ 281.8	$ 17,296.3	$ 26,968.6
Child Development	34	25,693.6	20,309.2	17,458.1	63,461.0
Community Development	348	54,786.0	64,659.0	122,920.7	242,365.7
Education and Job Training	200	41,137.3	8,072.4	31,056.5	80,266.3
Environment and Natural Resources	13	2,301.4	96.0	353.4	2,750.7
Health	210	29,813.8	20,391.4	45,078.4	95,283.5
Housing	136	6,637.2	41,416.4	10,346.2	58,399.9
Local Development District Planning and Administration	227	12,905.5	2,341.7	12,667.4	27,914.7
Leadership and Civic Development	22	1,686.8	119.6	1,422.0	3,228.4
Research and Technical Assistance	51	9,258.0	125.0	7,620.1	17,003.1
Total	**1,304**	**$ 193,610.2**	**$ 157,812.6**	**$ 266,219.1**	**$ 617,642.0**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.

NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	10	$ 1,512.5	$ 1,472.6	$ 6,120.6	$ 9,105.7
Child Development	2	425.0	0.0	830.8	1,255.8
Community Development	8	1,490.5	2,248.0	4,990.6	8,729.1
Education and Job Training	3	296.8	0.0	383.7	680.5
Health	1	200.0	0.0	50.0	250.0
Local Development District Planning and Administration	3	534.0	0.0	499.5	1,033.5
Leadership and Civic Development	2	285.0	0.0	285.0	570.0
Research and Technical Assistance	1	100.0	0.0	100.0	200.0
Total	**30**	**$ 4,843.8**	**$ 3,720.6**	**$ 13,260.2**	**$ 21,824.6**

CUMULATIVE NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	141	$ 14,912.7	$ 8,596.5	$ 25,055.2	$ 48,564.4
Child Development	261	21,677.1	7,203.1	11,740.2	40,620.4
Community Development	290	50,085.9	51,905.7	125,067.9	227,059.5
Education and Job Training	263	46,255.6	15,379.5	68,782.5	130,417.7
Environment and Natural Resources	25	4,000.7	55.3	1,527.1	5,583.1
Health	325	40,748.0	15,515.9	38,379.3	94,643.2
Housing	76	4,710.2	12,581.7	9,249.9	26,541.8
Local Development District Planning and Administration	145	10,797.2	1,613.5	10,142.9	22,553.7
Leadership and Civic Development	30	1,478.0	289.7	1,835.3	3,603.0
Research and Technical Assistance	48	3,947.1	27.0	3,220.2	7,194.3
Total	**1,604**	**$ 198,612.6**	**$ 113,167.8**	**$ 295,000.6**	**$ 606,781.0**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.

NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS FISCAL YEAR 2001

(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	30	$ 5,030.8	$ 5,118.8	$ 9,106.5	$ 19,256.2
Local Development District Planning and Administration	7	638.6	0.0	638.6	1,277.2
Leadership and Civic Development	4	137.4	0.0	172.4	309.8
Research and Technical Assistance	4	220.4	0.0	275.4	495.8
Total	**45**	**$ 6,027.2**	**$ 5,118.8**	**$ 10,192.9**	**$ 21,338.9**

CUMULATIVE NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001

(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	340	$ 80,762.0	$ 33,963.7	$ 92,593.7	$ 207,319.4
Child Development	191	13,742.9	8,264.1	7,323.8	29,330.8
Community Development	354	80,342.2	367,520.2	241,318.8	689,181.2
Education and Job Training	309	63,716.4	45,567.7	239,327.8	348,611.9
Environment and Natural Resources	119	61,279.5	400.0	24,282.9	85,962.4
Health	366	52,154.6	59,716.4	206,264.8	318,135.8
Housing	154	7,866.9	44,232.2	5,156.5	57,255.6
Local Development District Planning and Administration	296	18,827.5	1,633.3	10,803.1	31,263.9
Leadership and Civic Development	27	1,754.2	236.9	1,600.1	3,591.2
Research and Technical Assistance	50	9,061.9	260.0	9,178.2	18,500.2
Total	**2,206**	**$ 389,508.1**	**$ 561,794.6**	**$ 837,849.7**	**$ 1,789,152.3**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.

NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	1	$ 119.1	$ 0.0	$ 78.7	$ 197.8
Community Development	4	2,097.5	204.9	2,989.6	5,292.0
Education and Job Training	7	301.9	0.0	502.2	804.1
Local Development District Planning and Administration	1	165.0	0.0	165.0	330.0
Leadership and Civic Development	1	40.7	0.0	56.3	97.0
Research and Technical Assistance	1	28.5	0.0	28.5	57.0
Total	**15**	**$ 2,752.7**	**$ 204.9**	**$ 3,820.3**	**$ 6,777.9**

CUMULATIVE NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	55	$ 11,709.2	$ 1,764.0	$ 14,317.9	$ 27,791.0
Child Development	154	17,112.3	9,409.7	9,026.0	35,548.0
Community Development	218	46,673.4	31,220.2	75,830.3	153,723.8
Education and Job Training	427	51,803.7	8,348.9	43,078.2	103,230.9
Environment and Natural Resources	2	430.7	98.1	12.5	541.3
Health	358	40,973.4	17,186.6	53,402.3	111,562.3
Housing	5	291.6	0.0	0.0	291.6
Local Development District Planning and Administration	46	4,912.3	897.3	2,517.6	8,327.2
Leadership and Civic Development	6	651.0	0.0	381.1	1,032.0
Research and Technical Assistance	35	1,598.6	0.0	850.8	2,449.4
Total	**1,306**	**$ 176,156.2**	**$ 68,924.9**	**$ 199,416.5**	**$ 444,497.5**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.

NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	11	$ 2,215.6	$ 1,800.0	$ 3,520.1	$ 7,535.7
Community Development	6	1,662.5	590.0	1,292.5	3,545.0
Education and Job Training	2	500.0	236.5	1,096.6	1,833.1
Health	1	205.2	0.0	51.3	256.5
Local Development District Planning and Administration	5	443.0	0.0	443.0	886.0
Research and Technical Assistance	1	220.0	0.0	220.0	440.0
Total	**26**	**$ 5,246.3**	**$ 2,626.5**	**$ 6,623.5**	**$ 14,496.4**

CUMULATIVE NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	101	$ 22,340.6	$ 9,902.0	$ 21,797.9	$ 54,040.5
Child Development	141	12,691.3	17,651.0	10,880.3	41,222.6
Community Development	500	129,776.9	81,083.4	180,683.8	391,544.1
Education and Job Training	205	41,595.2	18,130.1	56,220.0	115,945.4
Environment and Natural Resources	18	2,887.0	194.5	181.2	3,262.7
Health	218	14,850.2	22,533.0	34,346.6	71,729.8
Housing	16	2,400.1	0.0	400.1	2,800.3
Local Development District Planning and Administration	191	11,840.9	1,080.6	7,254.8	20,176.4
Leadership and Civic Development	7	674.0	0.0	398.4	1,072.4
Research and Technical Assistance	44	4,412.3	0.0	4,374.7	8,787.0
Total	**1,441**	**$ 243,468.5**	**$ 150,574.6**	**$ 316,537.9**	**$ 710,581.0**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.

NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	8	$ 427.6	$ 25.0	$ 332.6	$ 785.2
Community Development	8	1,977.2	1,247.0	8,411.3	11,635.6
Education and Job Training	1	99.0	0.0	94.8	193.8
Health	3	701.2	787.0	1,872.6	3,360.8
Local Development District Planning and Administration	7	443.0	0.0	443.0	886.0
Research and Technical Assistance	2	240.0	0.0	240.0	480.0
Total	**29**	**$ 3,888.1**	**$ 2,059.0**	**$ 11,394.4**	**$ 17,341.4**

CUMULATIVE NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001
(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	50	$ 6,741.8	$ 4,795.9	$ 15,177.4	$ 26,715.2
Child Development	48	5,397.7	157.0	1,863.8	7,418.5
Community Development	229	63,467.9	66,038.9	139,003.7	268,510.4
Education and Job Training	219	41,833.6	8,867.5	25,613.1	76,314.2
Environment and Natural Resources	17	3,137.5	448.2	627.6	4,213.3
Health	124	19,335.0	7,039.8	18,049.7	44,424.5
Housing	56	6,183.3	20,865.1	17,077.9	44,126.3
Local Development District Planning and Administration	240	11,718.6	4,386.0	9,033.7	25,138.3
Leadership and Civic Development	10	566.1	100.0	259.5	925.6
Research and Technical Assistance	29	1,405.7	0.0	927.4	2,333.2
Total	**1,022**	**$ 159,787.1**	**$ 112,698.4**	**$ 227,633.9**	**$ 500,119.5**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.

NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS FISCAL YEAR 2001

(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	11	$ 3,120.6	$ 1,379.4	$ 2,847.2	$ 7,347.2
Child Development	2	530.0	0.0	701.4	1,231.4
Community Development	2	1,163.1	0.0	1,708.6	2,871.7
Education and Job Training	3	452.0	0.0	330.4	782.4
Health	3	471.6	0.0	557.6	1,029.2
Local Development District Planning and Administration	14	779.1	0.0	747.8	1,526.9
Research and Technical Assistance	1	350.0	0.0	350.0	700.0
Total	**36**	**$ 6,866.5**	**$ 1,379.4**	**$ 7,243.0**	**$ 15,488.8**

CUMULATIVE NONHIGHWAY PROJECT TOTALS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2001

(in thousands of dollars)

Projects Approved	No. of Grants	ARC Funds	Other Federal Funds	State and Local Funds	Total Costs
Business Development	71	$ 14,193.2	$ 4,987.3	$ 13,201.8	$ 32,382.3
Child Development	145	16,115.1	9,051.5	8,070.3	33,236.9
Community Development	478	129,810.2	294,767.7	212,304.5	636,882.4
Education and Job Training	235	59,262.1	25,386.8	88,920.6	173,569.5
Environment and Natural Resources	20	4,299.3	1,412.4	1,239.1	6,950.8
Health	294	51,417.9	25,659.7	61,901.2	138,978.8
Housing	86	3,097.1	19,430.8	13,234.7	35,762.6
Local Development District Planning and Administration	392	17,122.5	19,166.7	25,228.7	61,518.0
Leadership and Civic Development	23	938.0	12.0	497.8	1,447.7
Research and Technical Assistance	34	4,789.7	0.0	4,410.8	9,200.5
Total	**1,778**	**$ 301,045.1**	**$ 399,875.0**	**$ 429,009.4**	**$ 1,129,929.6**

Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.

APPALACHIAN DEVELOPMENT HIGHWAY SYSTEM AND LOCAL ACCESS ROADS
Fiscal Year 2001 Obligations

State	TEA-21 FUNDS ADHS*	TEA-21 FUNDS Local Access Roads	ARC FUNDS ADHS	ARC FUNDS Local Access Roads	Total State and Local Match†	Total Funds
Alabama	$ 42,899,446	$ 0	$ 149,200	$-203,074‡	$ 10,711,393	$ 53,556,965
Georgia	-3,185,996‡	0	61,683	0	-781,078‡	-3,905,391‡
Kentucky	39,353,551	0	185,194	0	9,884,686	49,423,431
Maryland	6,269,914	438,494	0	0	1,677,102	8,385,510
Mississippi	464,102	-13,840‡	-93,700‡	394,800	187,841	939,203
New York	10,444,049	0	33,267	0	2,619,329	13,096,645
North Carolina	32,506,165	50,000	90,873	0	8,161,760	40,808,798
Ohio	5,897,385	-209,129‡	69,601	-942‡	1,439,229	7,196,144
Pennsylvania	102,310,938	1,000,000	377,463	-27,728‡	25,915,168	129,575,841
South Carolina	2,101,589	0	0	0	525,397	2,626,986
Tennessee	16,765,670	0	0	0	4,191,418	20,957,088
Virginia	489,600	1,500,000	0	35,847	506,362	2,531,809
West Virginia	68,821,190	0	77,702	0	17,224,723	86,123,615
Totals	**$ 325,137,603**	**$ 2,765,525**	**$ 951,283**	**$ 198,903**	**$ 82,263,329**	**$ 411,316,643**

Source: Federal Highway Administration's Fiscal Management Information System.
Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.
** Funds appropriated from the Highway Trust Fund for the ADHS and apportioned by ARC formula to the Appalachian states.*
† Represents 20 percent minimum match.
‡ Represents a deobligation of federal funds.

APPALACHIAN DEVELOPMENT HIGHWAY SYSTEM AND LOCAL ACCESS ROADS
Cumulative Obligations through Fiscal Year 2001

State	TEA-21 FUNDS			ARC FUNDS			
	ADHS *	Local Access Roads	State and Local Match †	ADHS	Local Access Roads	State and Local Match	Total Funds
Alabama	$ 128,503,118	$ 0	$ 32,125,780	$ 337,251,226	$ 28,683,900	$ 118,519,265	$ 645,083,289
Georgia	12,970,965	0	3,242,741	131,843,683	12,377,000	67,555,220	227,989,609
Kentucky	117,881,569	0	29,470,392	612,482,337	6,510,628	332,947,085	1,099,292,011
Maryland	19,535,788	1,636,346	5,293,034	155,542,350	5,765,288	171,280,546	359,053,352
Mississippi	4,150,258	638,660	1,197,230	155,637,299	39,121,210	79,516,261	280,260,918
New York	27,697,022	0	6,924,256	316,271,128	9,138,138	240,091,156	600,121,700
North Carolina	86,153,530	50,000	21,550,883	209,658,380	9,934,493	111,805,363	439,152,649
Ohio	38,280,498	500,942	9,695,360	166,155,601	12,108,036	99,542,105	326,282,543
Pennsylvania	311,472,880	1,150,220	78,155,775	639,099,397	34,434,633	314,689,165	1,379,002,070
South Carolina	6,295,203	0	1,573,801	22,432,000	17,251,630	14,845,915	62,398,549
Tennessee	83,948,983	0	20,987,246	434,972,000	21,372,937	193,559,985	754,841,151
Virginia	489,600	1,500,000	497,400	162,855,000	8,345,899	116,392,184	290,080,083
West Virginia	178,522,860	0	44,630,715	1,010,652,359	21,217,347	498,244,014	1,753,267,295
Totals	**$ 1,015,902,274**	**$ 5,476,168**	**$ 255,344,611**	**$ 4,354,852,761**	**$ 226,261,138**	**$ 2,358,988,265**	**$ 8,216,825,217**

Source: Federal Highway Administration's Fiscal Management Information System.
Note: Totals may not add because of rounding.
** Funds appropriated from the Highway Trust Fund for the ADHS and apportioned by ARC formula to the Appalachian states.*
† Represents 20 percent minimum match.

ALABAMA POPULATION

	1990	2000	Percent Change
State Total	**4,040,587**	**4,447,100**	**10.1**
Appalachian Counties	**2,570,049**	**2,837,224**	**10.4**
Bibb	16,576	20,826	25.6
Blount	39,248	51,024	30.0
Calhoun	116,034	112,249	-3.3
Chambers	36,876	36,583	-0.8
Cherokee	19,543	23,988	22.7
Chilton	32,458	39,593	22.0
Clay	13,252	14,254	7.6
Cleburne	12,730	14,123	10.9
Colbert	51,666	54,984	6.4
Coosa	11,063	12,202	10.3
Cullman	67,613	77,483	14.6
De Kalb	54,651	64,452	17.9
Elmore	49,210	65,874	33.9
Etowah	99,840	103,459	3.6
Fayette	17,962	18,495	3.0
Franklin	27,814	31,223	12.3
Hale	15,498	17,185	10.9
Jackson	47,796	53,926	12.8
Jefferson	651,525	662,047	1.6
Lamar	15,715	15,904	1.2
Lauderdale	79,661	87,966	10.4
Lawrence	31,513	34,803	10.4
Limestone	54,135	65,676	21.3
Macon	24,928	24,105	-3.3
Madison	238,912	276,700	15.8
Marion	29,830	31,214	4.6
Marshall	70,832	82,231	16.1
Morgan	100,043	111,064	11.0
Pickens	20,699	20,949	1.2
Randolph	19,881	22,380	12.6
Shelby	99,358	143,293	44.2
St. Clair	50,009	64,742	29.5
Talladega	74,107	80,321	8.4
Tallapoosa	38,826	41,475	6.8
Tuscaloosa	150,522	164,875	9.5
Walker	67,670	70,713	4.5
Winston	22,053	24,843	12.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. The data are non-revised census figures for April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000.

GEORGIA POPULATION

	1990	2000	Percent Change
State Total	**6,478,216**	**8,186,453**	**26.4**
Appalachian Counties	**1,546,691**	**2,207,531**	**42.7**
Banks	10,308	14,422	39.9
Barrow	29,721	46,144	55.3
Bartow	55,911	76,019	36.0
Carroll	71,422	87,268	22.2
Catoosa	42,464	53,282	25.5
Chattooga	22,242	25,470	14.5
Cherokee	90,204	141,903	57.3
Dade	13,147	15,154	15.3
Dawson	9,429	15,999	69.7
Douglas	71,120	92,174	29.6
Elbert	18,949	20,511	8.2
Fannin	15,992	19,798	23.8
Floyd	81,251	90,565	11.5
Forsyth	44,083	98,407	123.2
Franklin	16,650	20,285	21.8
Gilmer	13,368	23,456	75.5
Gordon	35,072	44,104	25.8
Gwinnett	352,910	588,448	66.7
Habersham	27,621	35,902	30.0
Hall	95,428	139,277	45.9
Haralson	21,966	25,690	17.0
Hart	19,712	22,997	16.7
Heard	8,628	11,012	27.6
Jackson	30,005	41,589	38.6
Lumpkin	14,573	21,016	44.2
Madison	21,050	25,730	22.2
Murray	26,147	36,506	39.6
Paulding	41,611	81,678	96.3
Pickens	14,432	22,983	59.3
Polk	33,815	38,127	12.8
Rabun	11,648	15,050	29.2
Stephens	23,257	25,435	9.4
Towns	6,754	9,319	38.0
Union	11,993	17,289	44.2
Walker	58,340	61,053	4.7
White	13,006	19,944	53.3
Whitfield	72,462	83,525	15.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. The data are non-revised census figures for April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000.

KENTUCKY POPULATION

	1990	2000	Percent Change
State Total	**3,685,296**	**4,041,769**	**9.7**
Appalachian Counties	**1,045,357**	**1,112,422**	**6.4**
Adair	15,360	17,244	12.3
Bath	9,692	11,085	14.4
Bell	31,506	30,060	-4.6
Boyd	51,150	49,752	-2.7
Breathitt	15,703	16,100	2.5
Carter	24,340	26,889	10.5
Casey	14,211	15,447	8.7
Clark	29,496	33,144	12.4
Clay	21,746	24,556	12.9
Clinton	9,135	9,634	5.5
Cumberland	6,784	7,147	5.4
Elliott	6,455	6,748	4.5
Estill	14,614	15,307	4.7
Fleming	12,292	13,792	12.2
Floyd	43,586	42,441	-2.6
Garrard	11,579	14,792	27.7
Green	10,371	11,518	11.1
Greenup	36,742	36,891	0.4
Harlan	36,574	33,202	-9.2
Jackson	11,955	13,495	12.9
Johnson	23,248	23,445	0.8
Knott	17,906	17,649	-1.4
Knox	29,676	31,795	7.1
Laurel	43,438	52,715	21.4
Lawrence	13,998	15,569	11.2
Lee	7,422	7,916	6.7
Leslie	13,642	12,401	-9.1
Letcher	27,000	25,277	-6.4
Lewis	13,029	14,092	8.2
Lincoln	20,045	23,361	16.5
Madison	57,508	70,872	23.2
Magoffin	13,077	13,332	1.9
Martin	12,526	12,578	0.4
McCreary	15,603	17,080	9.5
Menifee	5,092	6,556	28.8
Monroe	11,401	11,756	3.1
Montgomery	19,561	22,554	15.3
Morgan	11,648	13,948	19.7
Owsley	5,036	4,858	-3.5
Perry	30,283	29,390	-2.9
Pike	72,583	68,736	-5.3
Powell	11,686	13,237	13.3
Pulaski	49,489	56,217	13.6
Rockcastle	14,803	16,582	12.0
Rowan	20,353	22,094	8.6
Russell	14,716	16,315	10.9
Wayne	17,468	19,923	14.1
Whitley	33,326	35,865	7.6
Wolfe	6,503	7,065	8.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. The data are non-revised census figures for April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000.

MARYLAND POPULATION

	1990	2000	Percent Change
State Total	**4,781,468**	**5,296,486**	**10.8**
Appalachian Counties	**224,477**	**236,699**	**5.4**
Allegany	74,946	74,930	0.0
Garrett	28,138	29,846	6.1
Washington	121,393	131,923	8.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. The data are non-revised census figures for April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000.

MISSISSIPPI POPULATION

	1990	2000	Percent Change
State Total	**2,573,216**	**2,844,658**	**10.5**
Appalachian Counties	**522,630**	**568,989**	**8.9**
Alcorn	31,722	34,558	8.9
Benton	8,046	8,026	-0.2
Calhoun	14,908	15,069	1.1
Chickasaw	18,085	19,440	7.5
Choctaw	9,071	9,758	7.6
Clay	21,120	21,979	4.1
Itawamba	20,017	22,770	13.8
Kemper	10,356	10,453	0.9
Lee	65,581	75,755	15.5
Lowndes	59,308	61,586	3.8
Marshall	30,361	34,993	15.3
Monroe	36,582	38,014	3.9
Noxubee	12,604	12,548	-0.4
Oktibbeha	38,375	42,902	11.8
Pontotoc	22,237	26,726	20.2
Prentiss	23,278	25,556	9.8
Tippah	19,523	20,826	6.7
Tishomingo	17,683	19,163	8.4
Union	22,085	25,362	14.8
Webster	10,222	10,294	0.7
Winston	19,433	20,160	3.7
Yalobusha	12,033	13,051	8.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. The data are non-revised census figures for April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000.

NEW YORK POPULATION

	1990	2000	Percent Change
State Total	**17,990,455**	**18,976,457**	**5.5**
Appalachian Counties	**1,088,470**	**1,072,786**	**-1.4**
Allegany	50,470	49,927	-1.1
Broome	212,160	200,536	-5.5
Cattaraugus	84,234	83,955	-0.3
Chautauqua	141,895	139,750	-1.5
Chemung	95,195	91,070	-4.3
Chenango	51,768	51,401	-0.7
Cortland	48,963	48,599	-0.7
Delaware	47,225	48,055	1.8
Otsego	60,517	61,676	1.9
Schoharie	31,859	31,582	-0.9
Schuyler	18,662	19,224	3.0
Steuben	99,088	98,726	-0.4
Tioga	52,337	51,784	-1.1
Tompkins	94,097	96,501	2.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. The data are non-revised census figures for April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000.

NORTH CAROLINA POPULATION

	1990	2000	Percent Change
State Total	**6,628,637**	**8,049,313**	**21.4**
Appalachian Counties	**1,306,682**	**1,526,207**	**16.8**
Alexander	27,544	33,603	22.0
Alleghany	9,590	10,677	11.3
Ashe	22,209	24,384	9.8
Avery	14,867	17,167	15.5
Buncombe	174,821	206,330	18.0
Burke	75,744	89,148	17.7
Caldwell	70,709	77,415	9.5
Cherokee	20,170	24,298	20.5
Clay	7,155	8,775	22.6
Davie	27,859	34,835	25.0
Forsyth	265,878	306,067	15.1
Graham	7,196	7,993	11.1
Haywood	46,942	54,033	15.1
Henderson	69,285	89,173	28.7
Jackson	26,846	33,121	23.4
Macon	23,499	29,811	26.9
Madison	16,953	19,635	15.8
McDowell	35,681	42,151	18.1
Mitchell	14,433	15,687	8.7
Polk	14,416	18,324	27.1
Rutherford	56,918	62,899	10.5
Stokes	37,223	44,711	20.1
Surry	61,704	71,219	15.4
Swain	11,268	12,968	15.1
Transylvania	25,520	29,334	14.9
Watauga	36,952	42,695	15.5
Wilkes	59,393	65,632	10.5
Yadkin	30,488	36,348	19.2
Yancey	15,419	17,774	15.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. The data are non-revised census figures for April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000.

OHIO POPULATION

	1990	2000	Percent Change
State Total	**10,847,115**	**11,353,140**	**4.7**
Appalachian Counties	**1,372,893**	**1,455,313**	**6.0**
Adams	25,371	27,330	7.7
Athens	59,549	62,223	4.5
Belmont	71,074	70,226	-1.2
Brown	34,966	42,285	20.9
Carroll	26,521	28,836	8.7
Clermont	150,187	177,977	18.5
Columbiana	108,276	112,075	3.5
Coshocton	35,427	36,655	3.5
Gallia	30,954	31,069	0.4
Guernsey	39,024	40,792	4.5
Harrison	16,085	15,856	-1.4
Highland	35,728	40,875	14.4
Hocking	25,533	28,241	10.6
Holmes	32,849	38,943	18.6
Jackson	30,230	32,641	8.0
Jefferson	80,298	73,894	-8.0
Lawrence	61,834	62,319	0.8
Meigs	22,987	23,072	0.4
Monroe	15,497	15,180	-2.0
Morgan	14,194	14,897	5.0
Muskingum	82,068	84,585	3.1
Noble	11,336	14,058	24.0
Perry	31,557	34,078	8.0
Pike	24,249	27,695	14.2
Ross	69,330	73,345	5.8
Scioto	80,327	79,195	-1.4
Tuscarawas	84,090	90,914	8.1
Vinton	11,098	12,806	15.4
Washington	62,254	63,251	1.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. The data are non-revised census figures for April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000.

PENNSYLVANIA POPULATION

	1990	2000	Percent Change
State Total	**11,881,643**	**12,281,054**	**3.4**
Appalachian Counties	**5,769,410**	**5,819,800**	**0.9**
Allegheny	1,336,449	1,281,666	-4.1
Armstrong	73,478	72,392	-1.5
Beaver	186,093	181,412	-2.5
Bedford	47,919	49,984	4.3
Blair	130,542	129,144	-1.1
Bradford	60,967	62,761	2.9
Butler	152,013	174,083	14.5
Cambria	163,029	152,598	-6.4
Cameron	5,913	5,974	1.0
Carbon	56,846	58,802	3.4
Centre	123,786	135,758	9.7
Clarion	41,699	41,765	0.2
Clearfield	78,097	83,382	6.8
Clinton	37,182	37,914	2.0
Columbia	63,202	64,151	1.5
Crawford	86,169	90,366	4.9
Elk	34,878	35,112	0.7
Erie	275,572	280,843	1.9
Fayette	145,351	148,644	2.3
Forest	4,802	4,946	3.0
Fulton	13,837	14,261	3.1
Greene	39,550	40,672	2.8
Huntingdon	44,164	45,586	3.2
Indiana	89,994	89,605	-0.4
Jefferson	46,083	45,932	-0.3
Juniata	20,625	22,821	10.6
Lackawanna	219,039	213,295	-2.6
Lawrence	96,246	94,643	-1.7
Luzerne	328,149	319,250	-2.7
Lycoming	118,710	120,044	1.1
McKean	47,131	45,936	-2.5
Mercer	121,003	120,293	-0.6
Mifflin	46,197	46,486	0.6
Monroe	95,709	138,687	44.9
Montour	17,735	18,236	2.8
Northumberland	96,771	94,556	-2.3
Perry	41,172	43,602	5.9
Pike	27,966	46,302	65.6
Potter	16,717	18,080	8.2
Schuylkill	152,585	150,336	-1.5
Snyder	36,680	37,546	2.4
Somerset	78,218	80,023	2.3
Sullivan	6,104	6,556	7.4
Susquehanna	40,380	42,238	4.6
Tioga	41,126	41,373	0.6
Union	36,176	41,624	15.1
Venango	59,381	57,565	-3.1
Warren	45,050	43,863	-2.6
Washington	204,584	202,897	-0.8
Wayne	39,944	47,722	19.5
Westmoreland	370,321	369,993	-0.1
Wyoming	28,076	28,080	0.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. The data are non-revised census figures for April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000.

SOUTH CAROLINA POPULATION

	1990	2000	Percent Change
State Total	**3,486,703**	**4,012,012**	**15.1**
Appalachian Counties	**888,057**	**1,028,656**	**15.8**
Anderson	145,196	165,740	14.1
Cherokee	44,506	52,537	18.0
Greenville	320,167	379,616	18.6
Oconee	57,494	66,215	15.2
Pickens	93,894	110,757	18.0
Spartanburg	226,800	253,791	11.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. The data are non-revised census figures for April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000.

TENNESSEE POPULATION

	1990	2000	Percent Change
State Total	**4,877,185**	**5,689,283**	**16.7**
Appalachian Counties	**2,146,992**	**2,479,317**	**15.5**
Anderson	68,250	71,330	4.5
Bledsoe	9,669	12,367	27.9
Blount	85,969	105,823	23.1
Bradley	73,712	87,965	19.3
Campbell	35,079	39,854	13.6
Cannon	10,467	12,826	22.5
Carter	51,505	56,742	10.2
Claiborne	26,137	29,862	14.3
Clay	7,238	7,976	10.2
Cocke	29,141	33,565	15.2
Coffee	40,339	48,014	19.0
Cumberland	34,736	46,802	34.7
De Kalb	14,360	17,423	21.3
Fentress	14,669	16,625	13.3
Franklin	34,725	39,270	13.1
Grainger	17,095	20,659	20.8
Greene	55,853	62,909	12.6
Grundy	13,362	14,332	7.3
Hamblen	50,480	58,128	15.2
Hamilton	285,536	307,896	7.8
Hancock	6,739	6,786	0.7
Hawkins	44,565	53,563	20.2
Jackson	9,297	10,984	18.1
Jefferson	33,016	44,294	34.2
Johnson	13,766	17,499	27.1
Knox	335,749	382,032	13.8
Loudon	31,255	39,086	25.1
Macon	15,906	20,386	28.2
Marion	24,860	27,776	11.7
McMinn	42,383	49,015	15.6
Meigs	8,033	11,086	38.0
Monroe	30,541	38,961	27.6
Morgan	17,300	19,757	14.2
Overton	17,636	20,118	14.1
Pickett	4,548	4,945	8.7
Polk	13,643	16,050	17.6
Putnam	51,373	62,315	21.3
Rhea	24,344	28,400	16.7
Roane	47,227	51,910	9.9
Scott	18,358	21,127	15.1
Sequatchie	8,863	11,370	28.3
Sevier	51,043	71,170	39.4
Smith	14,143	17,712	25.2
Sullivan	143,596	153,048	6.6
Unicoi	16,549	17,667	6.8
Union	13,694	17,808	30.0
Van Buren	4,846	5,508	13.7
Warren	32,992	38,276	16.0
Washington	92,315	107,198	16.1
White	20,090	23,102	15.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. The data are non-revised census figures for April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000.

VIRGINIA POPULATION

	1990	2000	Percent Change
State Total	**6,187,358**	**7,078,515**	**14.4**
Appalachian Counties	**639,384**	**665,177**	**4.0**
Alleghany[1]	24,846	23,518	-5.3
Bath	4,799	5,048	5.2
Bland	6,514	6,871	5.5
Botetourt	24,992	30,496	22.0
Buchanan	31,333	26,978	-13.9
Carroll[2]	33,264	36,082	8.5
Craig	4,372	5,091	16.4
Dickenson	17,620	16,395	-7.0
Floyd	12,005	13,874	15.6
Giles	16,366	16,657	1.8
Grayson	16,278	17,917	10.1
Highland	2,635	2,536	-3.8
Lee	24,496	23,589	-3.7
Montgomery[3]	89,853	99,488	10.7
Pulaski	34,496	35,127	1.8
Rockbridge[4]	31,715	34,024	7.3
Russell	28,667	30,308	5.7
Scott	23,204	23,403	0.9
Smyth	32,370	33,081	2.2
Tazewell	45,960	44,598	-3.0
Washington[5]	64,313	68,470	6.5
Wise[6]	43,820	44,027	0.5
Wythe	25,466	27,599	8.4

[1] *Includes the cities of Clifton Forge and Covington*
[2] *Includes the city of Galax*
[3] *Includes the city of Radford*
[4] *Includes the cities of Buena Vista and Lexington*
[5] *Includes the city of Bristol*
[6] *Includes the city of Norton*

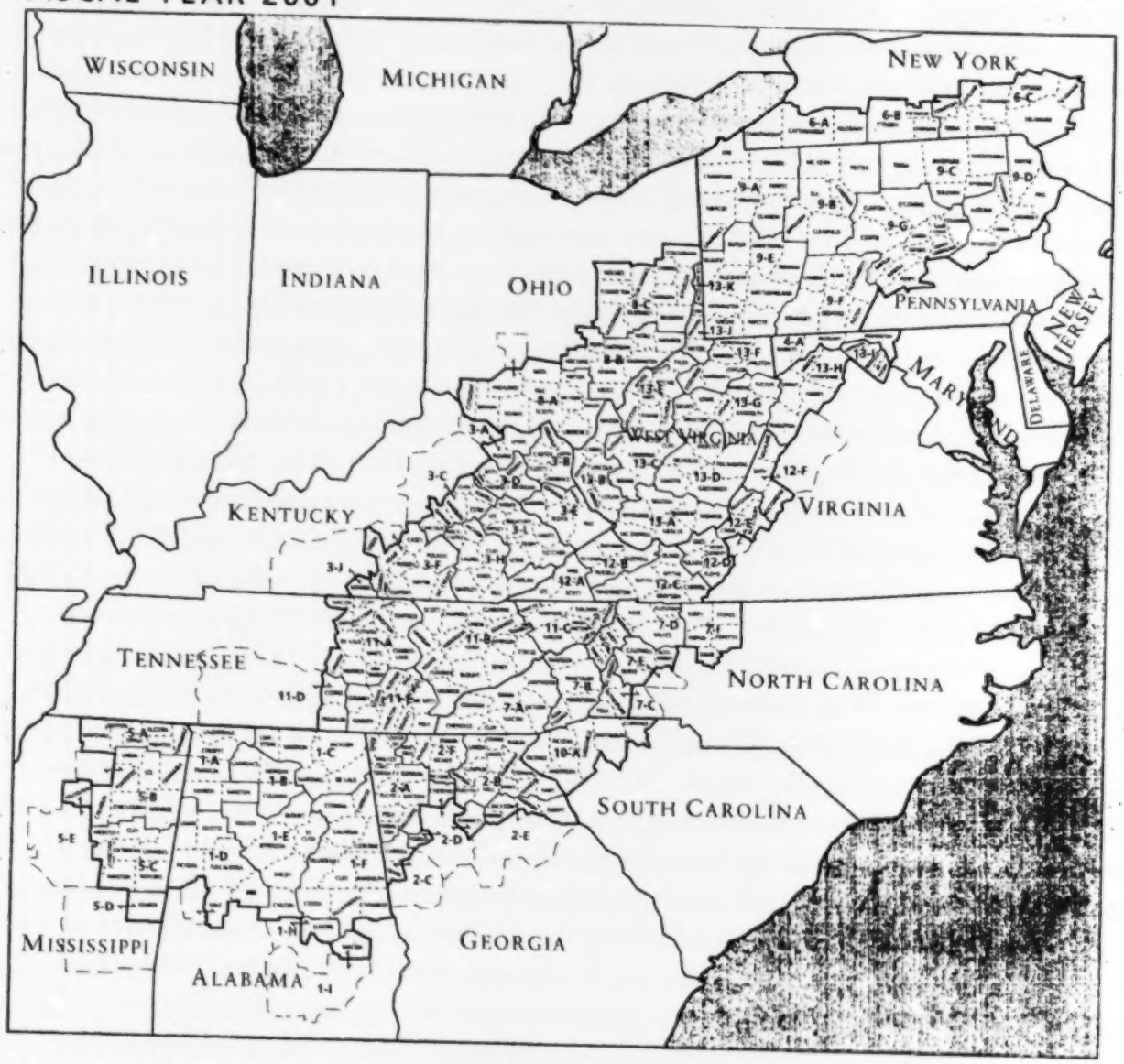
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. The data are non-revised census figures for April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000.

WEST VIRGINIA POPULATION

	1990	2000	Percent Change
State Total	**1,793,477**	**1,808,344**	**0.8**
Appalachian Counties	**1,793,477**	**1,808,344**	**0.8**
Barbour	15,699	15,557	-0.9
Berkeley	59,253	75,905	28.1
Boone	25,870	25,535	-1.3
Braxton	12,998	14,702	13.1
Brooke	26,992	25,447	-5.7
Cabell	96,827	96,784	0.0
Calhoun	7,885	7,582	-3.8
Clay	9,983	10,330	3.5
Doddridge	6,994	7,403	5.8
Fayette	47,952	47,579	-0.8
Gilmer	7,669	7,160	-6.6
Grant	10,428	11,299	8.4
Greenbrier	34,693	34,453	-0.7
Hampshire	16,498	20,203	22.5
Hancock	35,233	32,667	-7.3
Hardy	10,977	12,669	15.4
Harrison	69,371	68,652	-1.0
Jackson	25,938	28,000	7.9
Jefferson	35,926	42,190	17.4
Kanawha	207,619	200,073	-3.6
Lewis	17,223	16,919	-1.8
Lincoln	21,382	22,108	3.4
Logan	43,032	37,710	-12.4
Marion	57,249	56,598	-1.1
Marshall	37,356	35,519	-4.9
Mason	25,178	25,957	3.1
McDowell	35,233	27,329	-22.4
Mercer	64,980	62,980	-3.1
Mineral	26,697	27,078	1.4
Mingo	33,739	28,253	-16.3
Monongalia	75,509	81,866	8.4
Monroe	12,406	14,583	17.5
Morgan	12,128	14,943	23.2
Nicholas	26,775	26,562	-0.8
Ohio	50,871	47,427	-6.8
Pendleton	8,054	8,196	1.8
Pleasants	7,546	7,514	-0.4
Pocahontas	9,008	9,131	1.4
Preston	29,037	29,334	1.0
Putnam	42,835	51,589	20.4
Raleigh	76,819	79,220	3.1
Randolph	27,803	28,262	1.7
Ritchie	10,233	10,343	1.1
Roane	15,120	15,446	2.2
Summers	14,204	12,999	-8.5
Taylor	15,144	16,089	6.2
Tucker	7,728	7,321	-5.3
Tyler	9,796	9,592	-2.1
Upshur	22,867	23,404	2.3
Wayne	41,636	42,903	3.0
Webster	10,729	9,719	-9.4
Wetzel	19,258	17,693	-8.1
Wirt	5,192	5,873	13.1
Wood	86,915	87,986	1.2
Wyoming	28,990	25,708	-11.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. The data are non-revised census figures for April 1, 1990, and April 1, 2000.

LOCAL DEVELOPMENT DISTRICTS in the Appalachian Region
FISCAL YEAR 2001



This map includes districts on the border of the Region containing both Appalachian and non-Appalachian counties. The non-Appalachian counties are indicated by broken boundary lines.

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LOCAL DEVELOPMENT DISTRICTS in the Appalachian Region

ALABAMA

1A
Northwest Alabama Council of Local Governments
P.O. Box 2603
Muscle Shoals, Alabama 35662
256/389-0500
Counties: Colbert, Franklin, Lauderdale, Marion, Winston

1B
North Central Alabama Regional Council of Governments
P.O. Box C
Decatur, Alabama 35602
256/355-4515
Counties: Cullman, Lawrence, Morgan

1C
Top of Alabama Regional Council of Governments
115 Washington Street, SE
Huntsville, Alabama 35801-4883
256/533-3330
Counties: De Kalb, Jackson, Limestone, Madison, Marshall

1D
West Alabama Regional Commission
4200 Highway 69, North, Suite 1
Northport, Alabama 35473-2048
205/333-2990
Counties: Bibb, Fayette, Hale, Lamar, Pickens, Tuscaloosa, (Greene)

1E
Regional Planning Commission of Greater Birmingham
2112 Eleventh Avenue, South
Magnolia Office Park, Suite 220
Birmingham, Alabama 35205
205/251-8139
Counties: Blount, Chilton, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, Walker

1F
East Alabama Regional Planning and Development Commission
P.O. Box 2186
Anniston, Alabama 36202
256/237-6741
Counties: Calhoun, Chambers, Cherokee, Clay, Cleburne, Coosa, Etowah, Randolph, Talladega, Tallapoosa

1H
Central Alabama Regional Planning and Development Commission
125 Washington Avenue, Third Floor
Montgomery, Alabama 36104
334/262-4300
Counties: Elmore, (Autauga, Montgomery)

1I
South Central Alabama Development Commission
5900 Carmichael Place
Montgomery, Alabama 36117
334/244-6903
Counties: Macon, (Bullock, Butler, Crenshaw, Lowndes, Pike)

GEORGIA

2A
Coosa Valley Regional Development Center
P.O. Box 1793
Rome, Georgia 30162-1793
706/295-6485
Counties: Bartow, Catoosa, Chattooga, Dade, Floyd, Gordon, Haralson, Paulding, Polk, Walker

2B
Georgia Mountains Regional Development Center
P.O. Box 1720
Gainesville, Georgia 30503
770/538-2626
Counties: Banks, Dawson, Forsyth, Franklin, Habersham, Hall, Hart, Lumpkin, Rabun, Stephens, Towns, Union, White

2C
Chattahoochee-Flint Regional Development Center
P.O. Box 1600
Franklin, Georgia 30217
706/675-6721
Counties: Carroll, Heard, (Coweta, Meriwether, Troup)

2D
Atlanta Regional Commission
40 Courtland Street, NE
Atlanta, Georgia 30303
404/463-3100
Counties: Cherokee, Douglas, Gwinnett, (Clayton, Cobb, De Kalb, Fayette, Fulton, Henry, Rockdale)

2E
Northeast Georgia Regional Development Center
305 Research Drive
Athens, Georgia 30605-2795
706/369-5650
Counties: Barrow, Elbert, Jackson, Madison, (Clarke, Greene, Jasper, Morgan, Newton, Oconee, Oglethorpe, Walton)

2F
North Georgia Regional Development Center
503 West Waugh Street
Dalton, Georgia 30720
706/272-2300
Counties: Fannin, Gilmer, Murray, Pickens, Whitfield

KENTUCKY

3A
Buffalo Trace Area Development District
P.O. Box 460
Maysville, Kentucky 41056
606/564-6894
Counties: Fleming, Lewis, (Bracken, Mason, Robertson)

Note: Parentheses indicate non-Appalachian counties and independent cities included with the development districts.

3B
FIVCO Area Development District
P.O. Box 636
Catlettsburg, Kentucky 41129
606/739-5191
Counties: Boyd, Carter, Elliott, Greenup, Lawrence

3C
Bluegrass Area Development District
699 Perimeter Drive
Lexington, Kentucky 40517
859/269-8021
Counties: Clark, Estill, Garrard, Lincoln, Madison, Powell, (Anderson, Bourbon, Boyle, Fayette, Franklin, Harrison, Jessamine, Mercer, Nicholas, Scott, Woodford)

3D
Gateway Area Development District
P.O. Box 1070
Owingsville, Kentucky 40360
606/674-6355
Counties: Bath, Menifee, Montgomery, Morgan, Rowan

3E
Big Sandy Area Development District
100 Resource Drive
Prestonsburg, Kentucky 41653
606/886-2374
Counties: Floyd, Johnson, Magoffin, Martin, Pike

3F
Lake Cumberland Area Development District, Inc.
P.O. Box 1570
Russell Springs, Kentucky 42642
270/866-4200
Counties: Adair, Casey, Clinton, Cumberland, Green, McCreary, Pulaski, Russell, Wayne, (Taylor)

3H
Cumberland Valley Area Development District
P.O. Box 1740
London, Kentucky 40743-1740
606/864-7391
Counties: Bell, Clay, Harlan, Jackson, Knox, Laurel, Rockcastle, Whitley

3I
Kentucky River Area Development District
917 Perry Park Road
Hazard, Kentucky 41701-9545
606/436-3158
Counties: Breathitt, Knott, Lee, Leslie, Letcher, Owsley, Perry, Wolfe

3J
Barren River Area Development District
P.O. Box 90005
Bowling Green, Kentucky 42102-9005
270/781-2381
Counties: Monroe, (Allen, Barren, Butler, Edmonson, Hart, Logan, Metcalfe, Simpson, Warren)

MARYLAND

4A
Tri-County Council for Western Maryland, Inc.
113 Baltimore Street, Suite 300
Cumberland, Maryland 21502
301/777-2158
Counties: Allegany, Garrett, Washington

MISSISSIPPI

5A
Northeast Mississippi Planning and Development District
P.O. Box 600
Booneville, Mississippi 38829
662/728-6248
Counties: Alcorn, Benton, Marshall, Prentiss, Tippah, Tishomingo

5B
Three Rivers Planning and Development District
P.O. Box 690
Pontotoc, Mississippi 38863
662/489-2415
Counties: Calhoun, Chickasaw, Itawamba, Lee, Monroe, Pontotoc, Union, (Lafayette)

5C
Golden Triangle Planning and Development District
P.O. Box 828
Starkville, Mississippi 39760-0828
662/324-7860
Counties: Choctaw, Clay, Lowndes, Noxubee, Oktibbeha, Webster, Winston

5D
East Central Planning and Development District
P.O. Box 499
Newton, Mississippi 39345
601/683-2007
Counties: Kemper, (Clarke, Jasper, Lauderdale, Leake, Neshoba, Newton, Scott, Smith)

5E
North Central Planning and Development District
711B South Applegate
Winona, Mississippi 38967
662/283-2675
Counties: Yalobusha, (Attala, Carroll, Grenada, Holmes, Leflore, Montgomery)

Note: Parentheses indicate non-Appalachian counties and independent cities included with the development districts.

NEW YORK

6A
Southern Tier West Regional Planning and Development Board
Center for Regional Excellence
4039 Route 219, Suite 200
Salamanca, New York 14779
716/945-5301
Counties: Allegany, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua

6B
Southern Tier Central Regional Planning and Development Board
145 Village Square
Painted Post, New York 14870
607/962-5092
Counties: Chemung, Schuyler, Steuben

6C
Southern Tier East Regional Planning Development Board
375 State Street
Binghamton, New York 13901-2385
607/724-1327
Counties: Broome, Chenango, Cortland, Delaware, Otsego, Schoharie, Tioga, Tompkins

NORTH CAROLINA

7A
Southwestern North Carolina Planning and Economic Development Commission
P.O. Drawer 850
Bryson City, North Carolina 28713
828/488-9211
Counties: Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Haywood, Jackson, Macon, Swain

7B
Land-of-Sky Regional Council
25 Heritage Drive
Asheville, North Carolina 28806-1914
828/251-6622
Counties: Buncombe, Henderson, Madison, Transylvania

7C
Isothermal Planning and Development Commission
P.O. Box 841
Rutherfordton, North Carolina 28139
828/287-2281
Counties: McDowell, Polk, Rutherford, (Cleveland)

7D
Region D Council of Governments
P.O. Box 1820
Boone, North Carolina 28607
828/265-5434
Counties: Alleghany, Ashe, Avery, Mitchell, Watauga, Wilkes, Yancey

7E
Western Piedmont Council of Governments
P.O. Box 9026
Hickory, North Carolina 28603
828/322-9191
Counties: Alexander, Burke, Caldwell, (Catawba)

7I
Northwest Piedmont Council of Governments
400 West Fourth Street, Suite 400
Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27101
336/761-2111
Counties: Davie, Forsyth, Stokes, Surry, Yadkin

OHIO

8A
Ohio Valley Regional Development Commission
P.O. Box 728
Waverly, Ohio 45690-0728
740/947-2853
Counties: Adams, Brown, Clermont, Gallia, Highland, Jackson, Lawrence, Pike, Ross, Scioto, Vinton, (Fayette)

8B
Buckeye Hills–Hocking Valley Regional Development District
Route 1, Box 299D
Marietta, Ohio 45750
740/374-9436
Counties: Athens, Hocking, Meigs, Monroe, Morgan, Noble, Perry, Washington

8C
Ohio Mid-Eastern Governments Association
P.O. Box 130
Cambridge, Ohio 43725
740/439-4471
Counties: Belmont, Carroll, Columbiana, Coshocton, Guernsey, Harrison, Holmes, Jefferson, Muskingum, Tuscarawas

PENNSYLVANIA

9A
Northwest Pennsylvania Regional Planning and Development Commission
395 Seneca Street
Oil City, Pennsylvania 16301
814/677-4800
Counties: Clarion, Crawford, Erie, Forest, Lawrence, Mercer, Venango, Warren

9B
North Central Pennsylvania Regional Planning and Development Commission
651 Montmorenci Avenue
Ridgway, Pennsylvania 15853
814/773-3162
Counties: Cameron, Clearfield, Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter

9C
Northern Tier Regional Planning and Development Commission
312 Main Street
Towanda, Pennsylvania 18848
570/265-9103
Counties: Bradford, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Tioga, Wyoming

Note: Parentheses indicate non-Appalachian counties and independent cities included with the development districts.

9D
Northeastern Pennsylvania Alliance
1151 Oak Street
Pittston, Pennsylvania 18640-3795
570/655-5581
Counties: Carbon, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Monroe, Pike, Schuylkill, Wayne

9E
Southwestern Pennsylvania Commission
425 Sixth Avenue, Suite 2500
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219-1819
412/391-5590
Counties: Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Washington, Westmoreland

9F
Southern Alleghenies Planning and Development Commission
541 58th Street
Altoona, Pennsylvania 16602-1193
814/949-6520
Counties: Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Fulton, Huntingdon, Somerset

9G
SEDA–Council of Governments
201 Furnace Road
Lewisburg, Pennsylvania 17837
570/524-4491
Counties: Centre, Clinton, Columbia, Juniata, Lycoming, Mifflin, Montour, Northumberland, Perry, Snyder, Union

SOUTH CAROLINA

10A
South Carolina Appalachian Council of Governments
P.O. Drawer 6668
Greenville, South Carolina 29606
864/242-9733
Counties: Anderson, Cherokee, Greenville, Oconee, Pickens, Spartanburg

TENNESSEE

11A
Upper Cumberland Development District
1225 South Willow Avenue
Cookeville, Tennessee 38506-4194
931/432-4111
Counties: Cannon, Clay, Cumberland, De Kalb, Fentress, Jackson, Macon, Overton, Pickett, Putnam, Smith, Van Buren, Warren, White

11B
East Tennessee Development District
P.O. Box 19806
Knoxville, Tennessee 37939-2806
865/584-8553
Counties: Anderson, Blount, Campbell, Claiborne, Cocke, Grainger, Hamblen, Jefferson, Knox, Loudon, Monroe, Morgan, Roane, Scott, Sevier, Union

11C
First Tennessee Development District
207 N. Boone Street, Suite 800
Johnson City, Tennessee 37604-5699
423/928-0224
Counties: Carter, Greene, Hancock, Hawkins, Johnson, Sullivan, Unicoi, Washington

11D
South Central Tennessee Development District
P.O. Box 1346
Columbia, Tennessee 38402-1346
931/381-2040
Counties: Coffee, Franklin, (Bedford, Giles, Hickman, Lawrence, Lewis, Lincoln, Marshall, Maury, Moore, Perry, Wayne)

11E
Southeast Tennessee Development District
P.O. Box 4757
Chattanooga, Tennessee 37405-0757
423/266-5781
Counties: Bledsoe, Bradley, Grundy, Hamilton, Marion, McMinn, Meigs, Polk, Rhea, Sequatchie

VIRGINIA

12A
LENOWISCO Planning District Commission
P.O. Box 366
Duffield, Virginia 24244
276/431-2206
Counties: Lee, Scott, Wise; and city of Norton

12B
Cumberland Plateau Planning District Commission
P.O. Box 548
Lebanon, Virginia 24266
276/889-1778
Counties: Buchanan, Dickenson, Russell, Tazewell

12C
Mount Rogers Planning District Commission
1021 Terrace Drive
Marion, Virginia 24354
276/783-5103
Counties: Bland, Carroll, Grayson, Smyth, Washington, Wythe; and cities of Bristol and Galax

12D
New River Valley Planning District Commission
6580 Valley Center Drive, Box 21
Radford, Virginia 24141
540/639-9313
Counties: Floyd, Giles, Montgomery, Pulaski; and city of Radford

Note: Parentheses indicate non-Appalachian counties and independent cities included with the development districts.

12E
Roanoke Valley–Alleghany Regional Commission
P.O. Box 2569
Roanoke, Virginia 24010
540/343-4417
Counties: Alleghany, Botetourt, Craig; and city of Covington, (Roanoke County; and cities of Roanoke and Salem)

12F
Central Shenandoah Planning District Commission
112 MacTanly Place
Staunton, Virginia 24401
540/885-5174
Counties: Bath, Highland, Rockbridge; and cities of Buena Vista and Lexington, (Augusta, Rockingham; and cities of Harrisonburg, Staunton, and Waynesboro).

WEST VIRGINIA

13A
Region 1–Planning and Development Council
P.O. Box 1442
Princeton, West Virginia 24740
304/431-7225
Counties: McDowell, Mercer, Monroe, Raleigh, Summers, Wyoming

13B
Region 2–Planning and Development Council
P.O. Box 939
Huntington, West Virginia 25701
304/529-3357
Counties: Cabell, Lincoln, Logan, Mason, Mingo, Wayne

13C
Region 3–B-C-K-P Regional Intergovernmental Council
315 D Street
South Charleston, West Virginia 25303
304/744-4258
Counties: Boone, Clay, Kanawha, Putnam

13D
Region 4–Planning and Development Council
500B Main Street
Summersville, West Virginia 26651
304/872-4970
Counties: Fayette, Greenbrier, Nicholas, Pocahontas, Webster

13E
Region 5–Mid–Ohio Valley Regional Council
P.O. Box 247
Parkersburg, West Virginia 26102
304/422-4993
Counties: Calhoun, Jackson, Pleasants, Ritchie, Roane, Tyler, Wirt, Wood

13F
Region 6–Planning and Development Council
7003-C Mountain Park Drive
Fairmont, West Virginia 26554
304/366-5693
Counties: Doddridge, Harrison, Marion, Monongalia, Preston, Taylor

13G
Region 7–Planning and Development Council
4 West Main Street
Buckhannon, West Virginia 26201-2297
304/472-6564
Counties: Barbour, Braxton, Gilmer, Lewis, Randolph, Tucker, Upshur

13H
Region 8–Planning and Development Council
P.O. Box 849
Petersburg, West Virginia 26847
304/257-2448
Counties: Grant, Hampshire, Hardy, Mineral, Pendleton

13I
Region 9–Eastern Panhandle Regional Planning and Development Council
121 W. King Street
Martinsburg, West Virginia 25401
304/263-1743
Counties: Berkeley, Jefferson, Morgan

13J
Region 10–Bel-O-Mar Regional Council and Interstate Planning Commission
P.O. Box 2086
Wheeling, West Virginia 26003
304/242-1800
Counties: Marshall, Ohio, Wetzel; and Belmont County, Ohio

13K
Region 11–B-H-J Metropolitan Planning Commission
124 North Fourth Street, Second Floor
Steubenville, Ohio 43952
304/797-9666
Counties: Brooke, Hancock; and Jefferson County, Ohio

Note: Parentheses indicate non-Appalachian counties and independent cities included with the development districts.

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